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Title: Optical spectroscopy of Fe-based superconductors and Weyl semimetals

Author(s): Dai, Yaomin

Intended for: Invited seminar and discussion with collaborators at NHMFL,
Tallahassee

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Optical spectroscopy of Fe-based superconductors and Weyl semimetals

Yaomin Dai

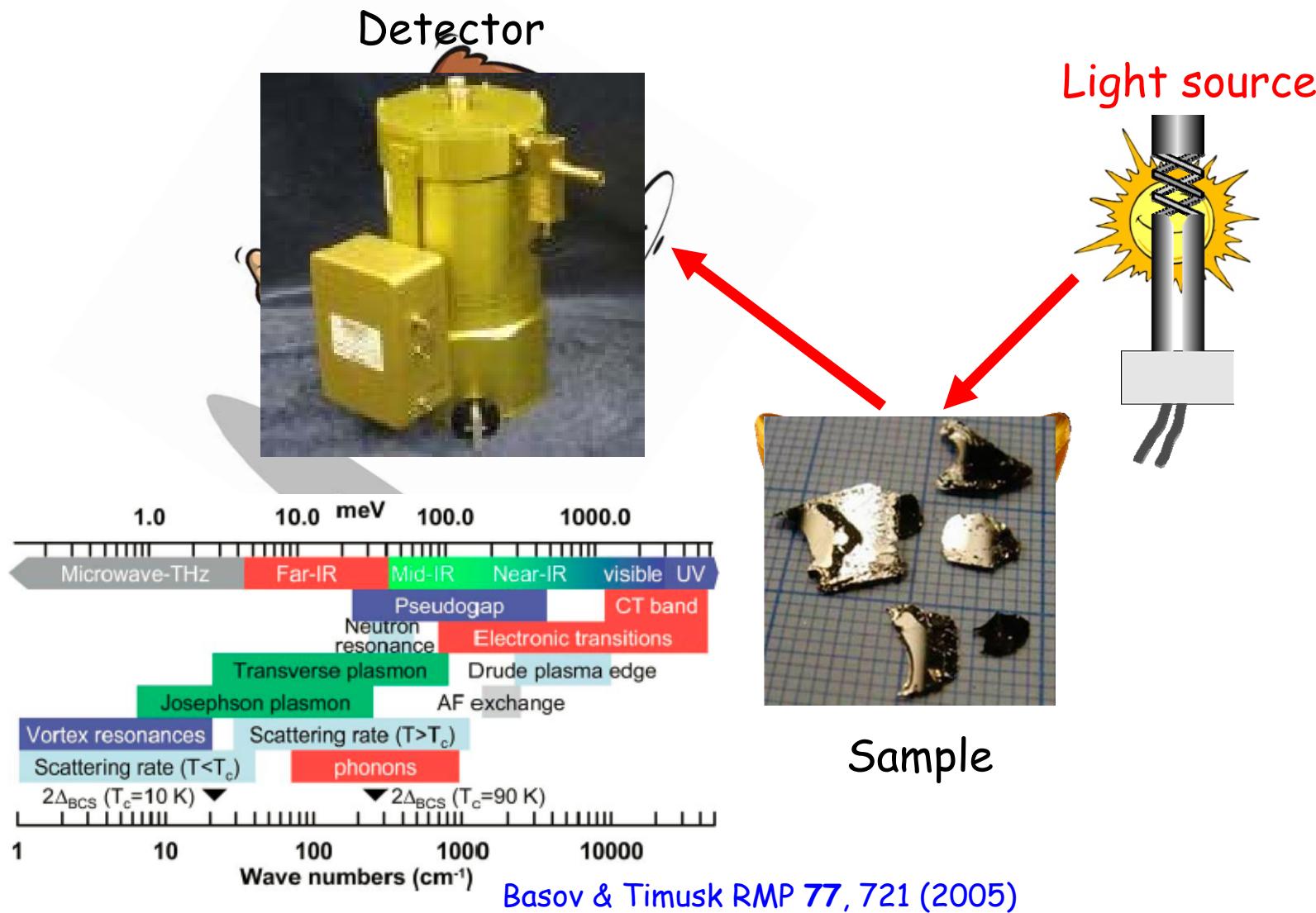
MPA-CINT
Los Alamos National Laboratory

06/01/2016
NHMFL, Tallahassee

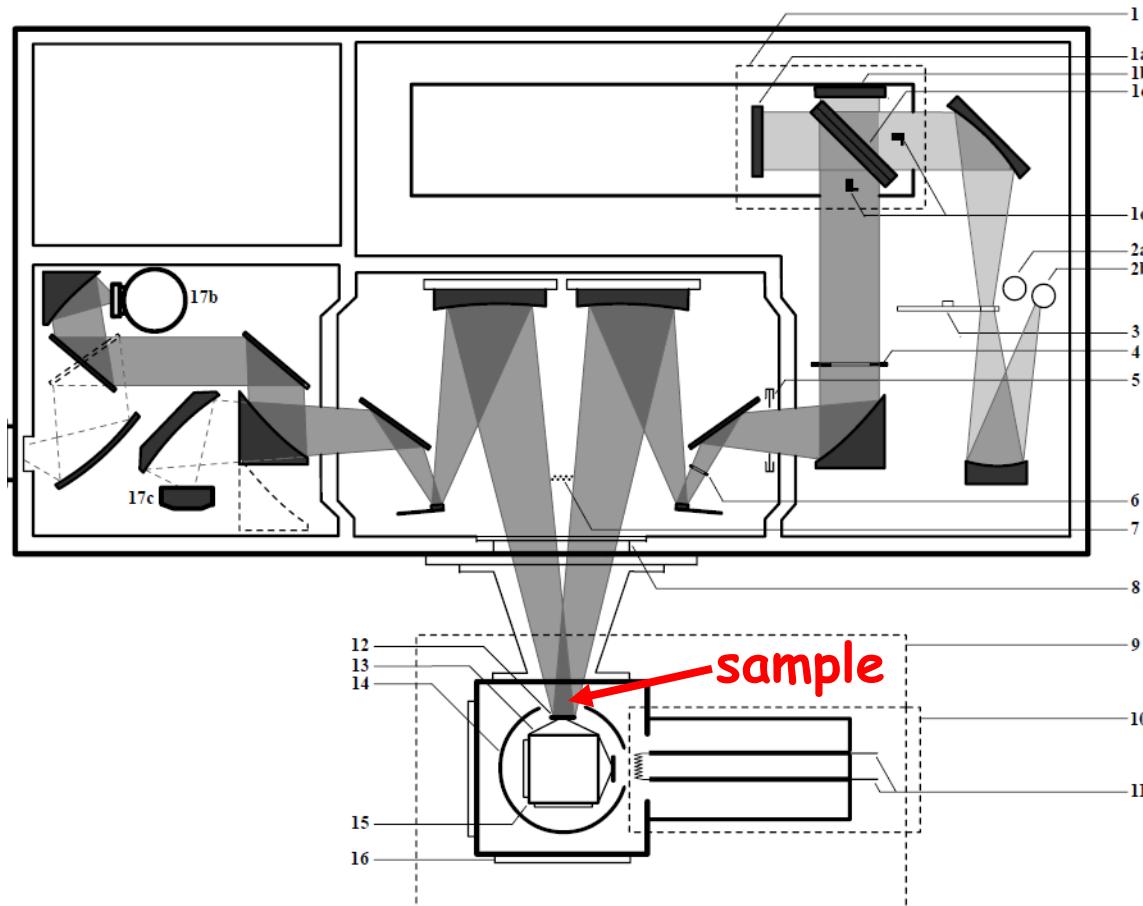
Outline

- ✓ Optical spectroscopy
- ✓ Fe-based superconductors
- ✓ 1. Hidden NFL in $\text{Ba}_{1-x}\text{K}_x\text{Fe}_2\text{As}_2$
- ✓ 2. FL-NFL-FL crossover in $\text{LiFe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x\text{As}$
- ✓ Weyl semimetals
- ✓ 1. Signatures of Weyl points in TaAs
- ✓ 2. Ultrafast dynamics in WTe₂
- ✓ Summary

Optical spectroscopy



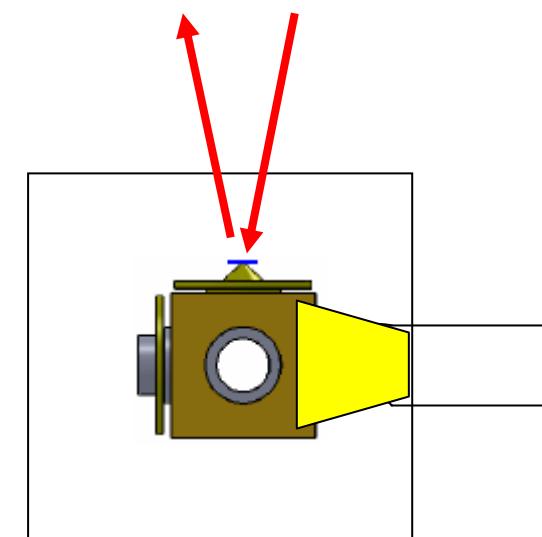
Reflectivity measurements



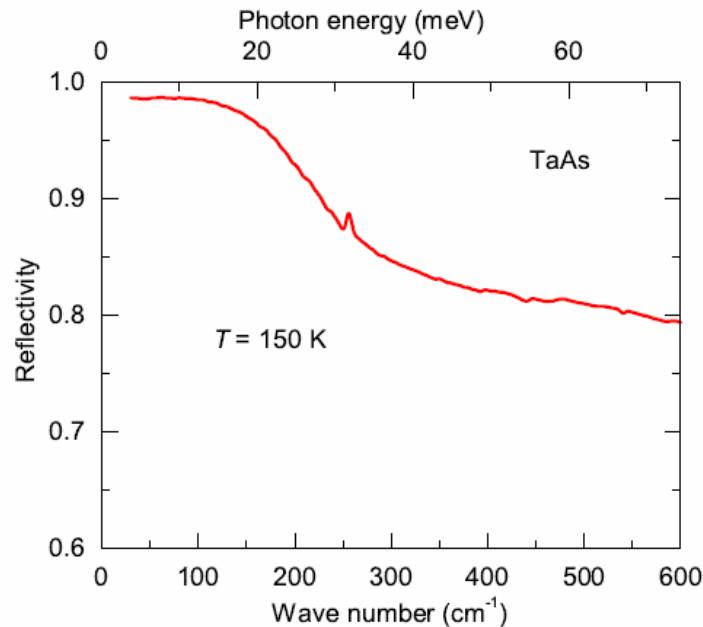
In situ gold evaporation technique

FTIR
Bruker IFS 66v

$$R(\omega) = \frac{I_{Sam}}{I_{Au}} \times R_{Au}$$

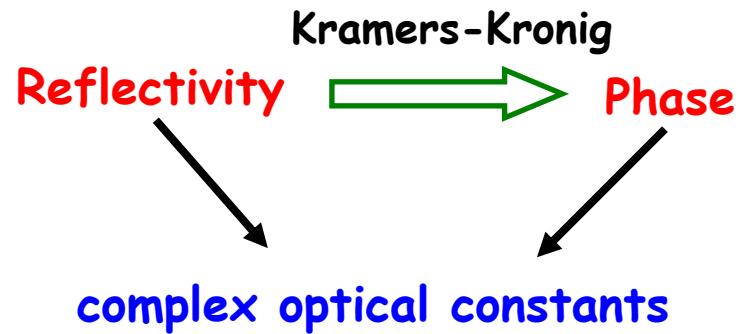
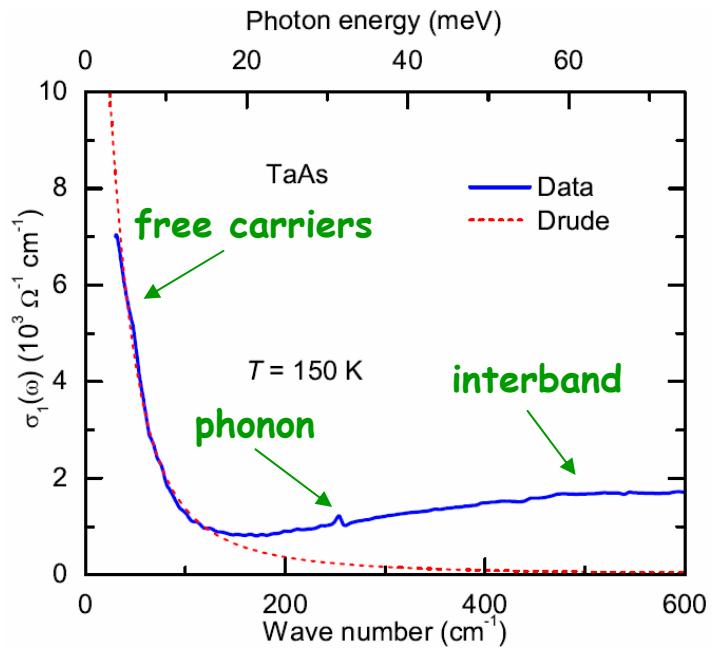


Optical conductivity



Xu and Dai *et al.* PRB 93, 121110(R) (2016)

Kramers-Kronig



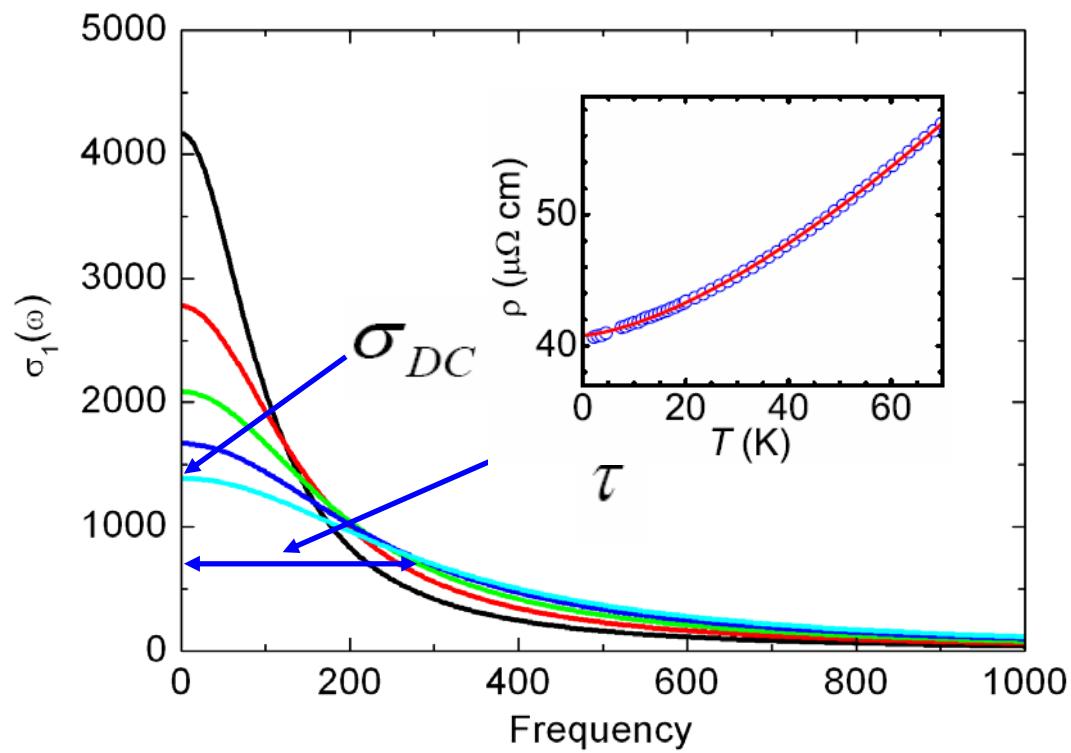
Optical conductivity
Linear superposition of independent excitations:

- ✓ free carriers (Drude)
- ✓ Phonons
- ✓ interband transitions

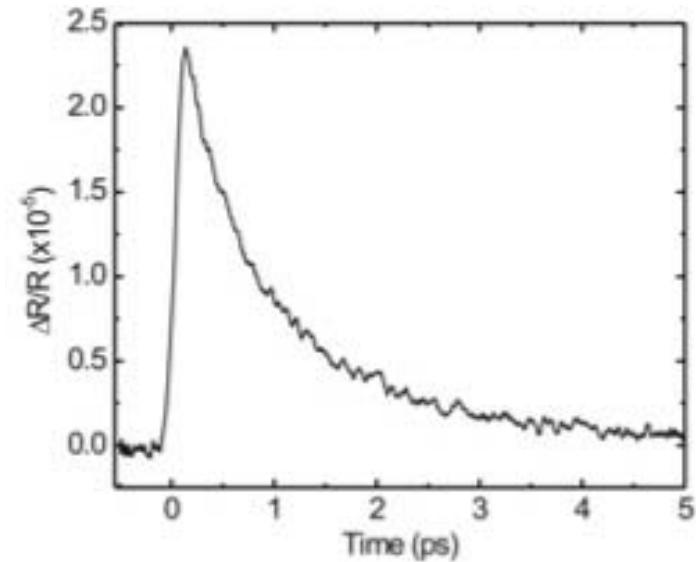
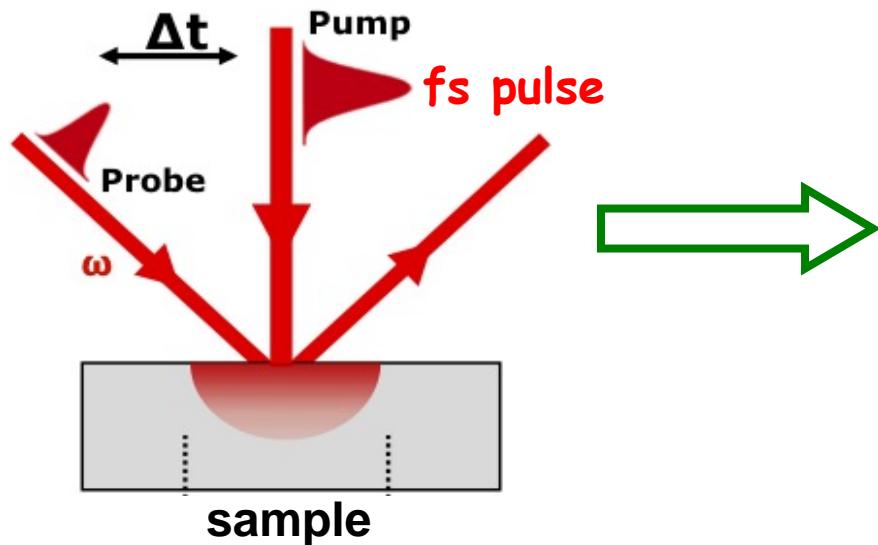
Drude model

$$\sigma(\omega) = \frac{2\pi}{Z_0} \frac{\Omega_p^2}{\tau^{-1} - i\omega} = \frac{\sigma_0}{1 - i\omega\tau}$$

Optical response of
Free carriers (metals)



Pump-probe ultrafast optical spectroscopy



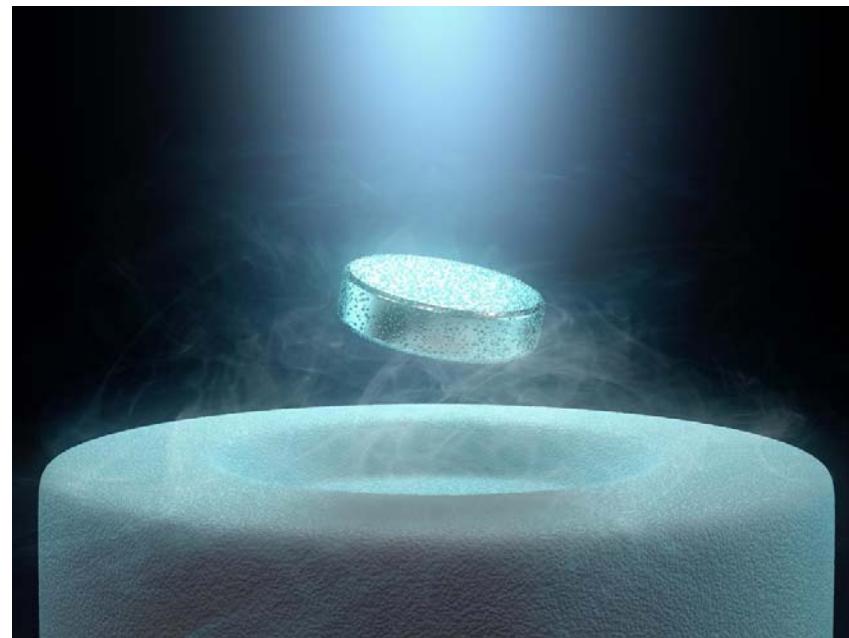
- Pump**
- ✓ Break Cooper pairs
 - ✓ Electrons across band gap
 - ✓ Create hot carriers
 - ✓ Phonons

Probe ✓ Transient reflectivity change

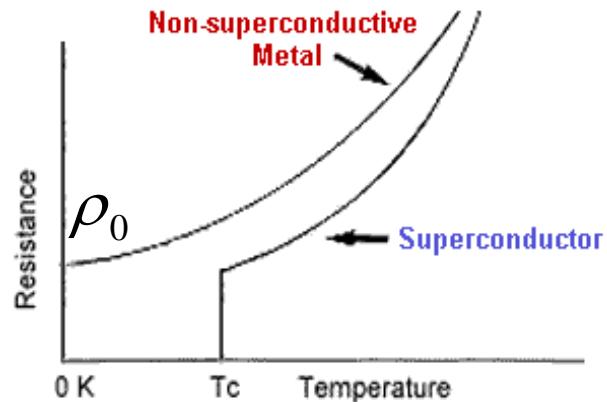
Study ✓ Relaxation process

Learn ✓ Band structure
✓ Gaps
✓ Phonons

Fe-based superconductors



Fe-based superconductors

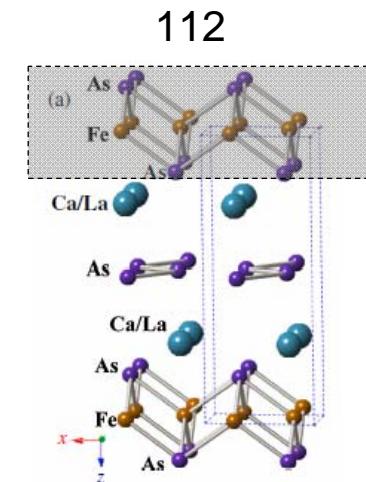
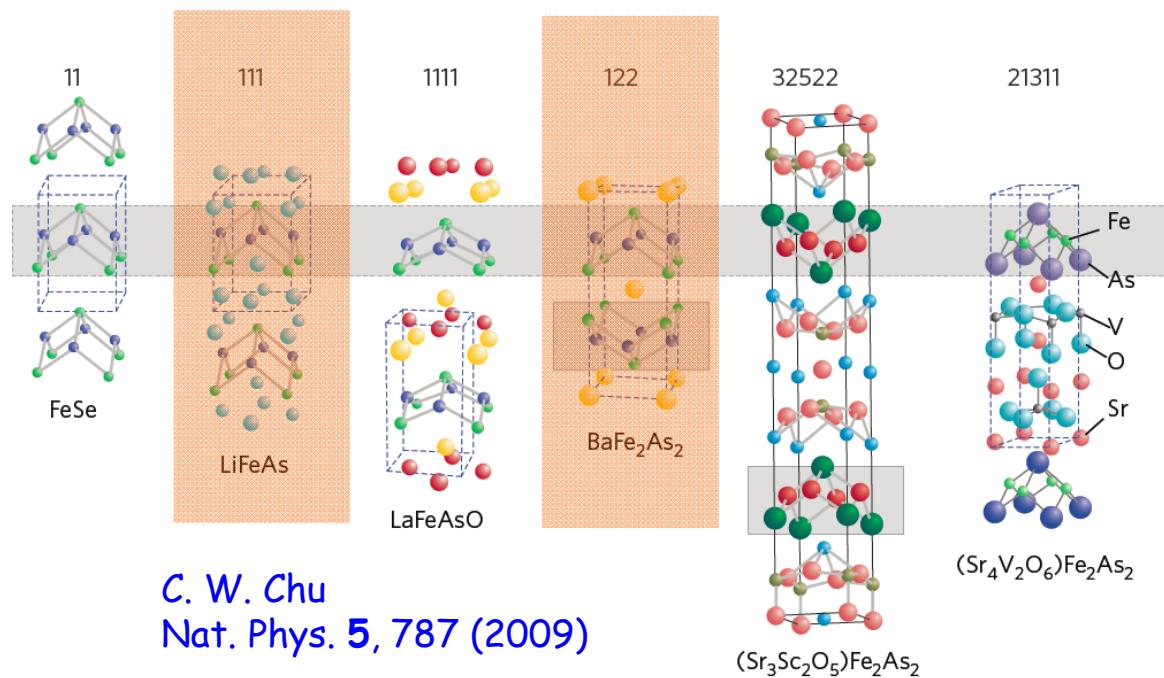


- ✓ Conventional SCs
- ✓ Heavy fermions
- ✓ Cuprates
- ✓ Fe-based SCs

$\text{LaFeAsO}_{1-x}\text{F}_x$

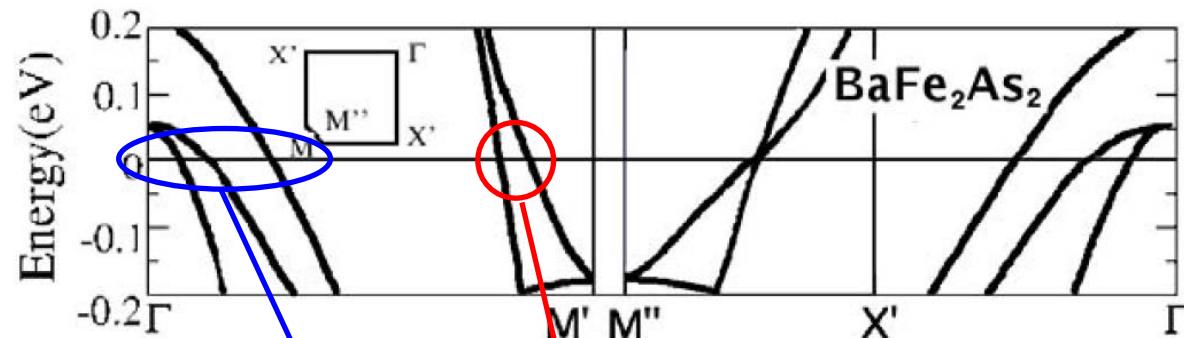
$T_c = 26 \text{ K}$

Kamihara *et al.*
JACS 130, 3296 (2008)



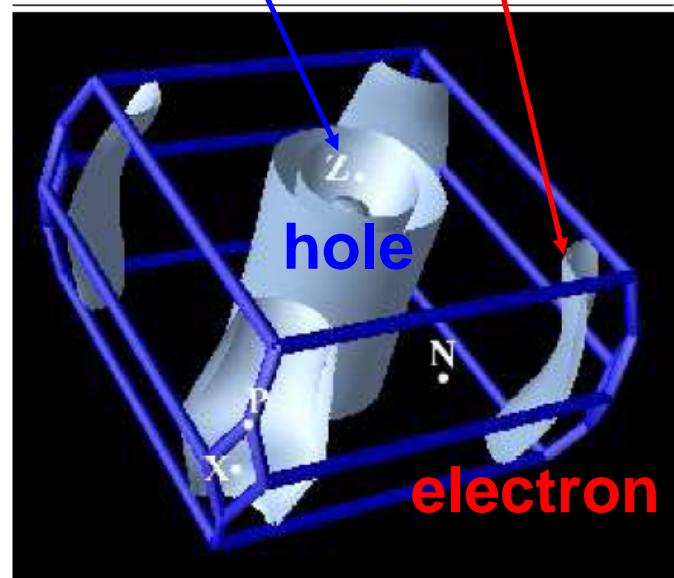
Katayama *et al.*
JPSJ 82, 123702 (2013)

Band structure & Fermi surfaces

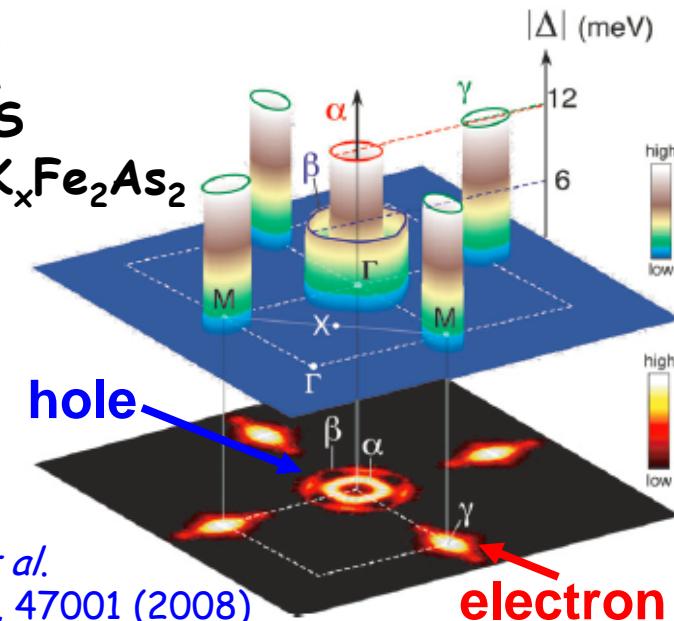


M. V. Sadovskii
Phys. Usp. **51**, 1201 (2008)

Multiband materials

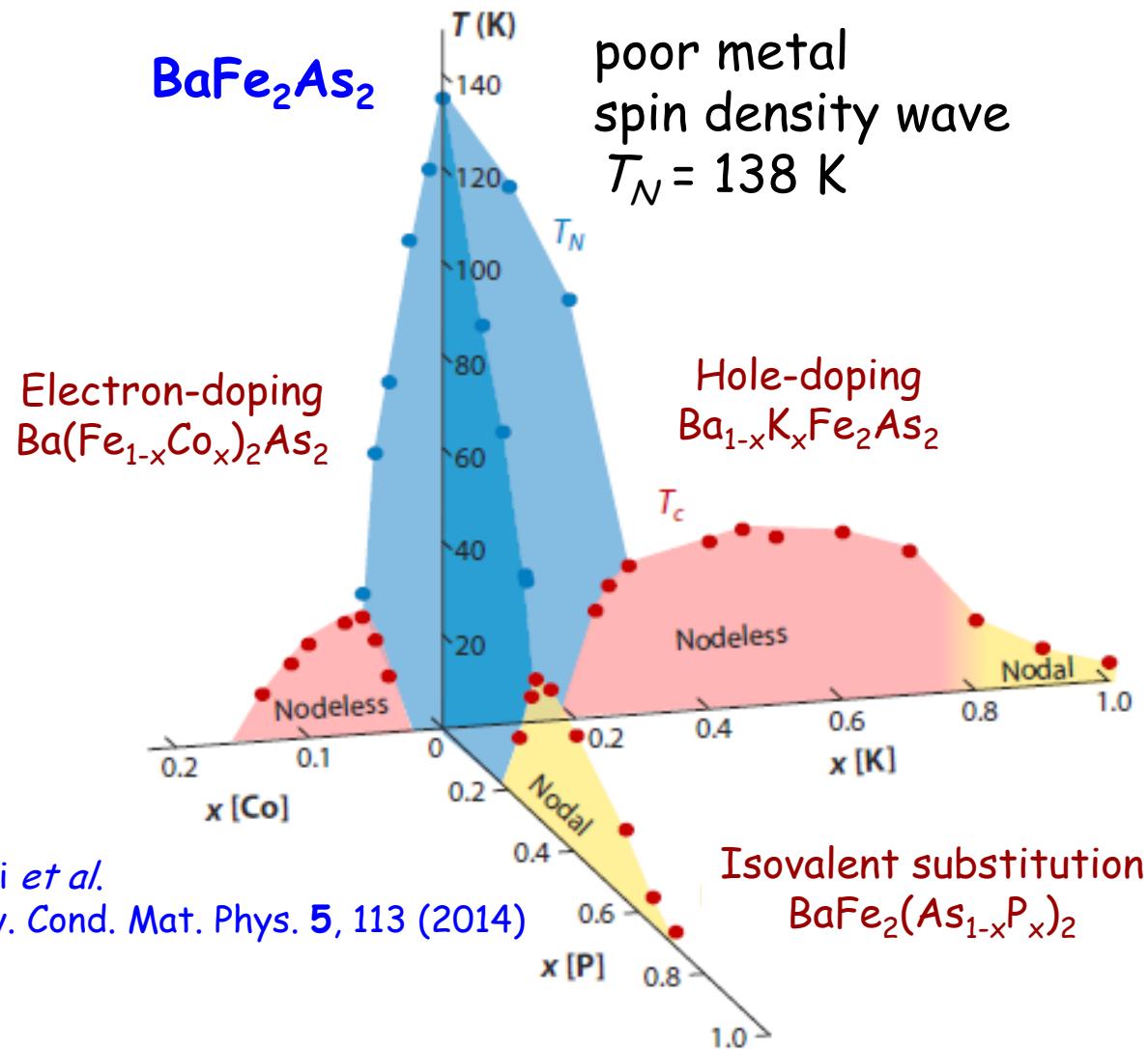


ARPES
 $\text{Ba}_{1-x}\text{K}_x\text{Fe}_2\text{As}_2$



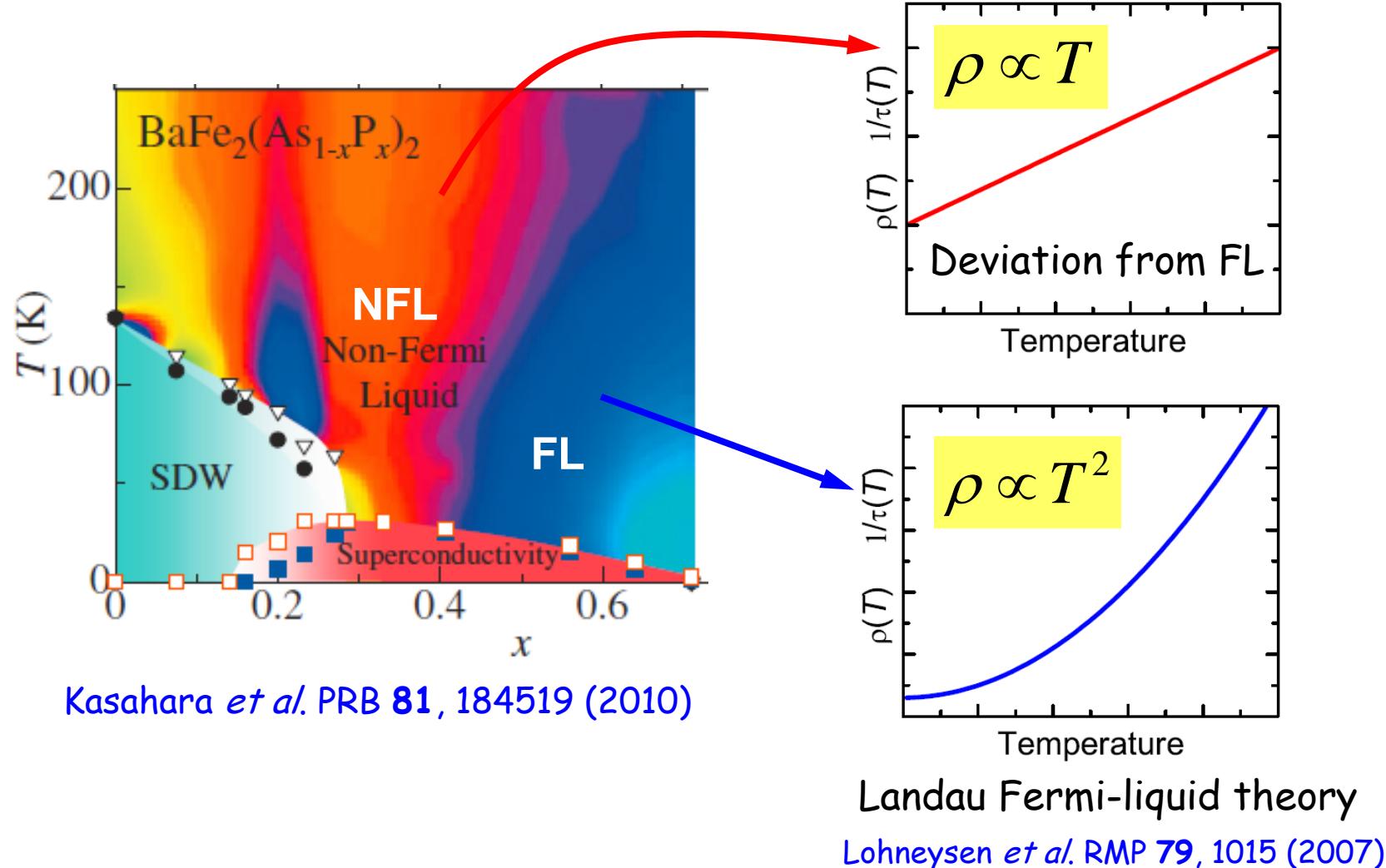
Ding *et al.*
EPL **83**, 47001 (2008)

Ba122 phase diagram

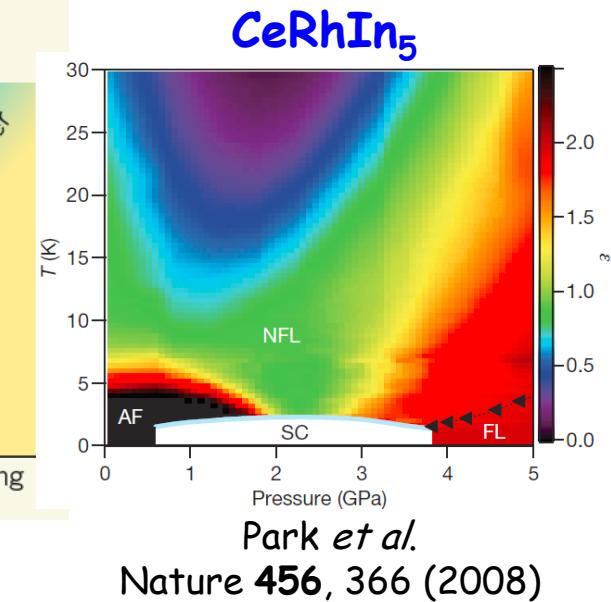
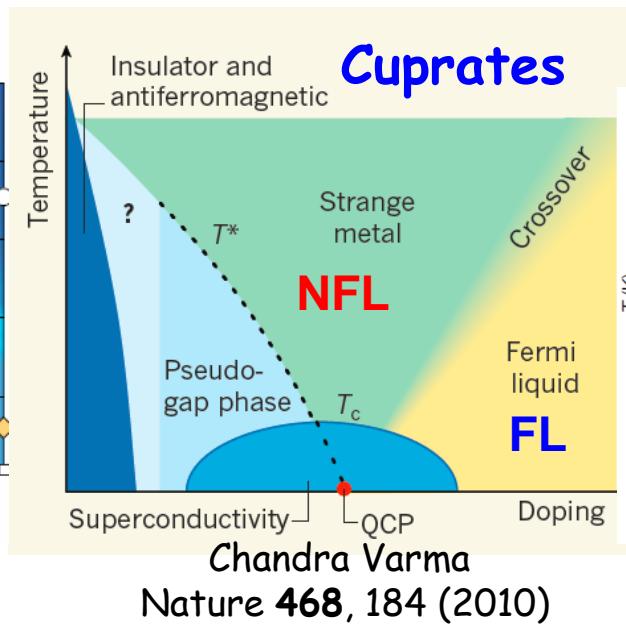
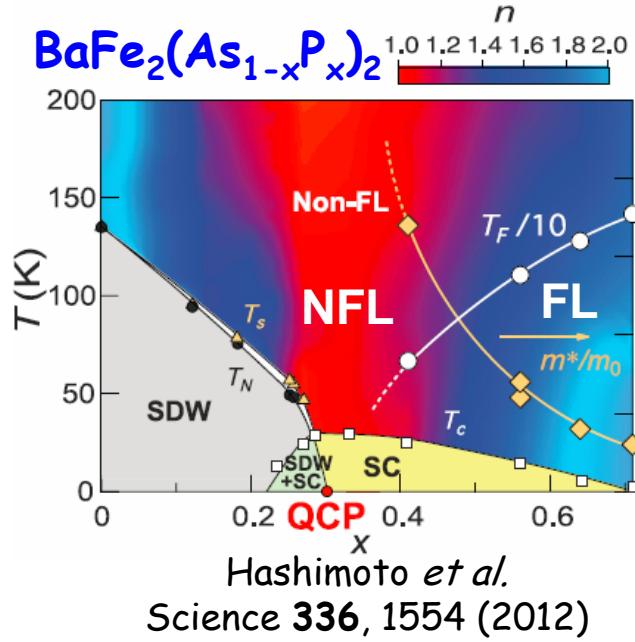


Shibauchi *et al.*
Annu. Rev. Cond. Mat. Phys. 5, 113 (2014)

Non-Fermi liquid behavior

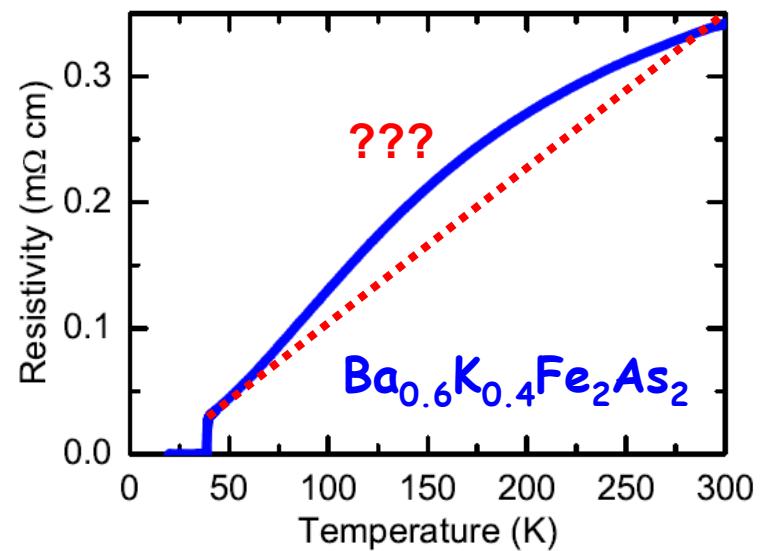


Non-Fermi liquid behavior



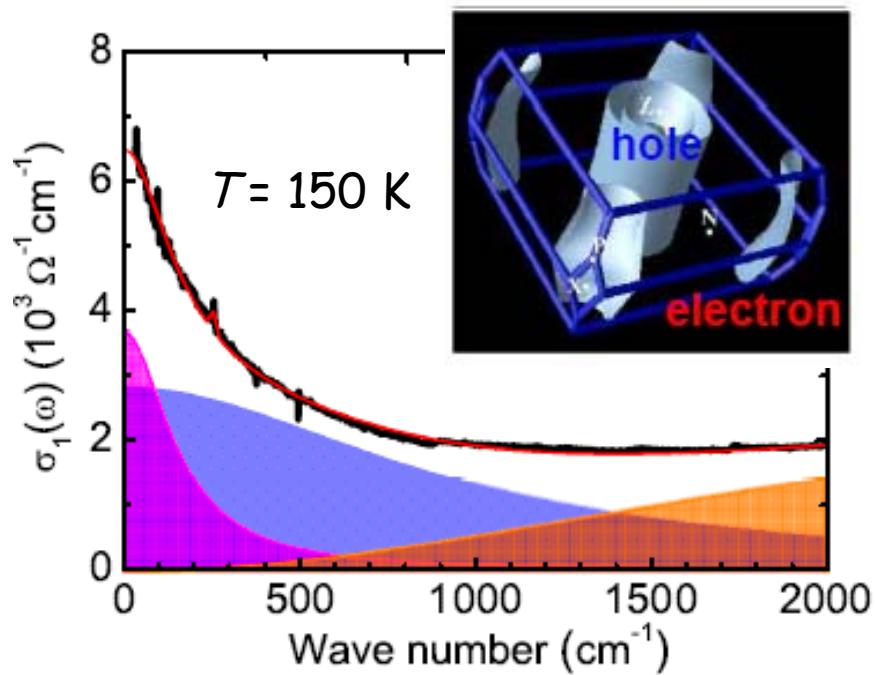
NFL normal state may hold the key to SC!

- ✓ NFL common in Fe-based SCs?
- ✓ Mechanism of NFL?
- ✓ Relation between NFL and SC?

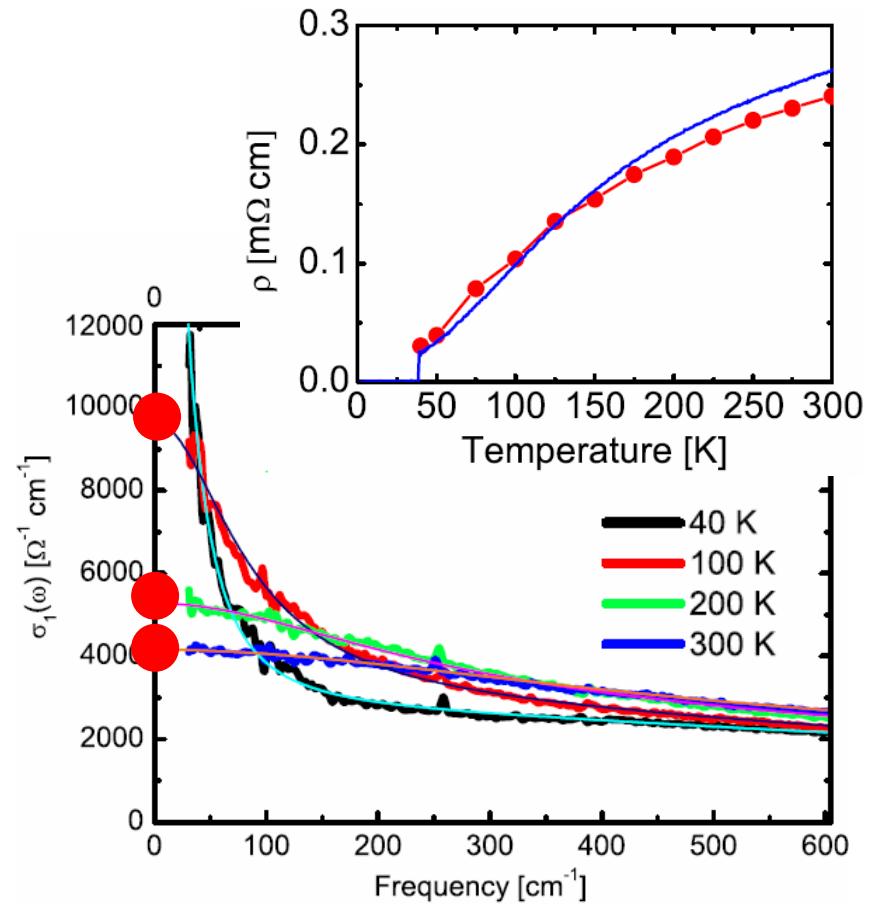


Hidden NFL in $\text{Ba}_{0.6}\text{K}_{0.4}\text{Fe}_2\text{As}_2$

Dai *et al.* PRL 111, 117001 (2013)

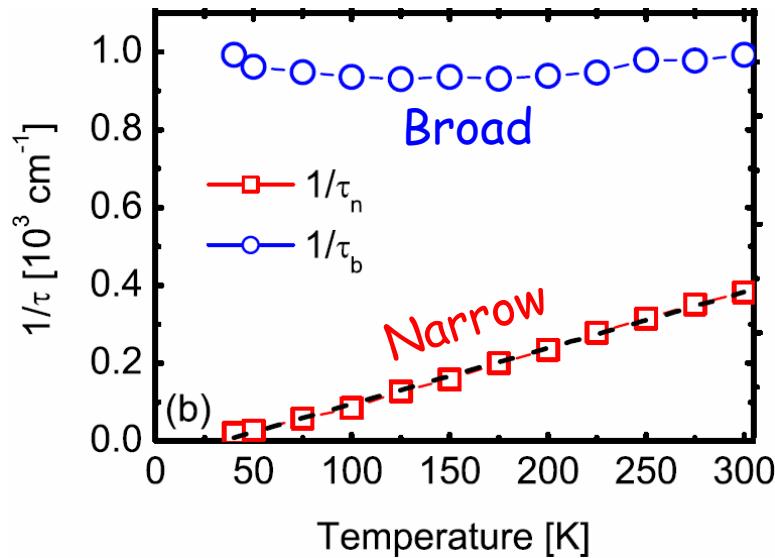


Two Drude components:
narrow & broad



Hidden NFL in $\text{Ba}_{0.6}\text{K}_{0.4}\text{Fe}_2\text{As}_2$

Dai *et al.* PRL 111, 117001 (2013)



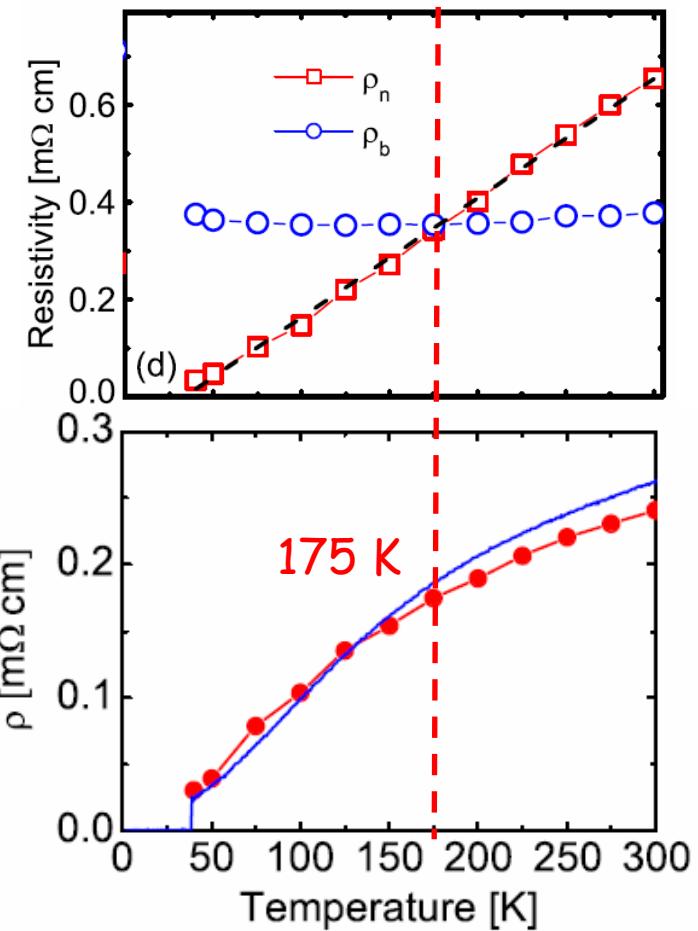
$T < 175 \text{ K}$ $\sigma_n > \sigma_b$ Narrow dominates

$T > 175 \text{ K}$ $\sigma_n < \sigma_b$ Broad dominates

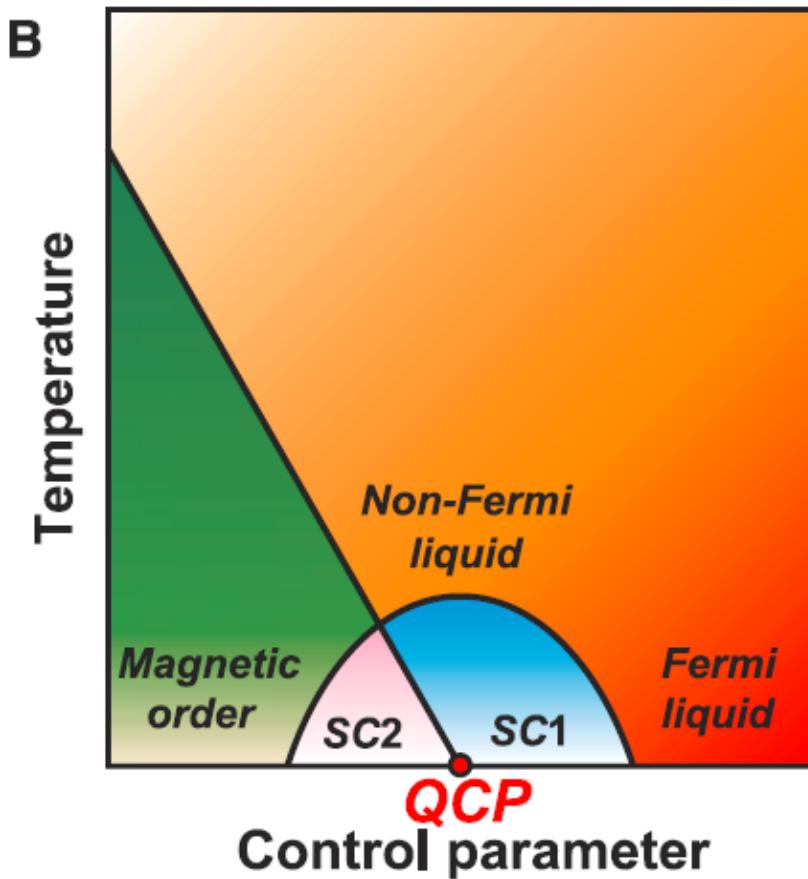
$T = 175 \text{ K}$ $\sigma_n \approx \sigma_b$ Crossover regime

NFL is common in Fe-SCs, but may be hidden

Parallel circuit: $\sigma_{total} = \sigma_n + \sigma_b$



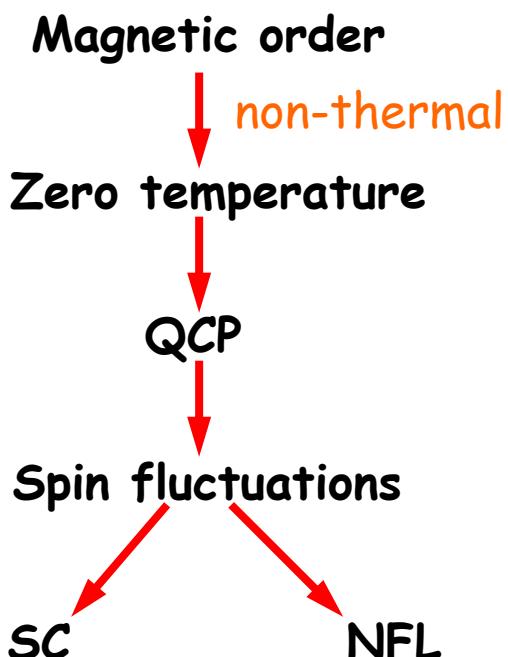
Mechanism of NFL



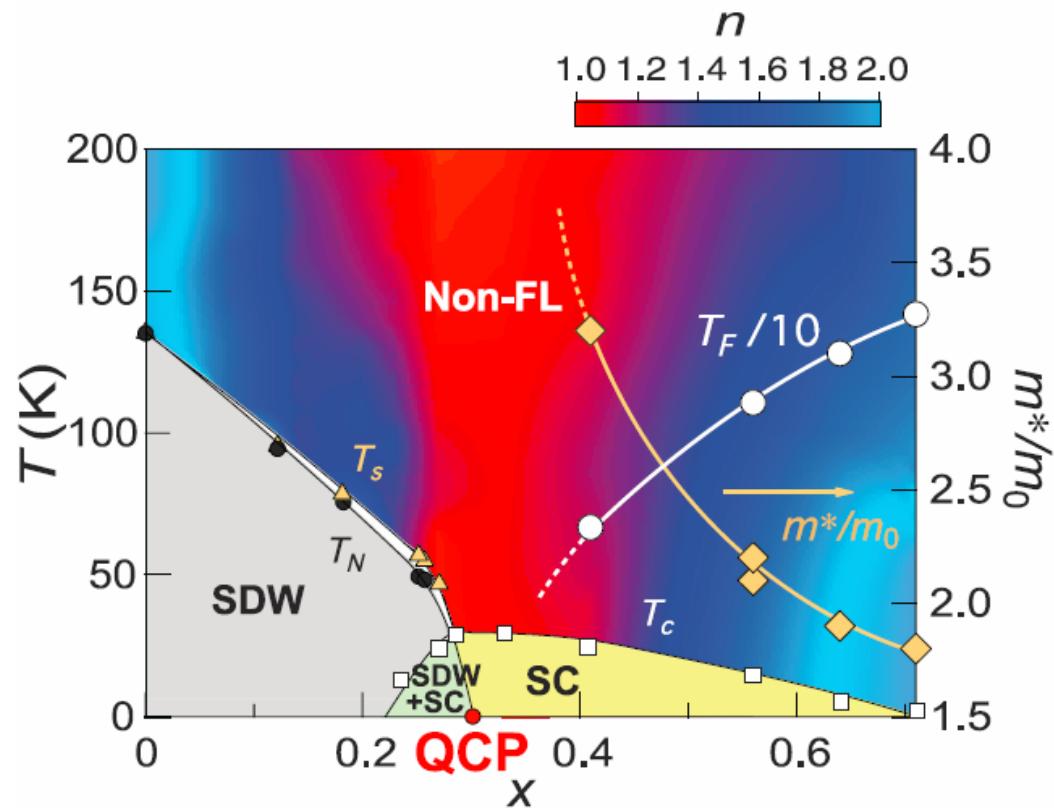
Hashimoto *et al.*
Science 336, 1554 (2012)

Quantum critical point (QCP)

- ✓ Ba122 Fe-based SCs
- ✓ Cuprates
- ✓ Heavy fermions



Mechanism of NFL

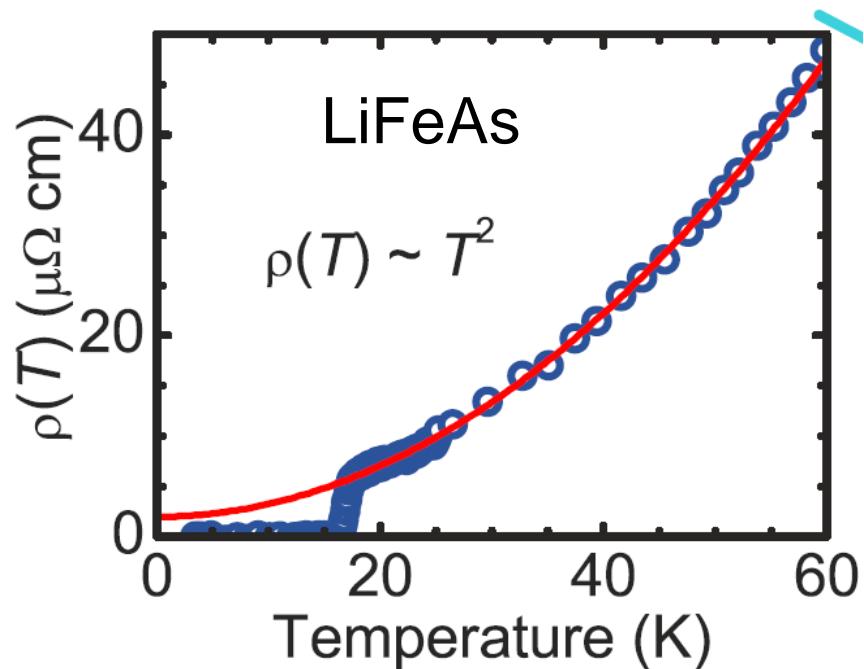


Hashimoto *et al.*
Science 336, 1554 (2012)

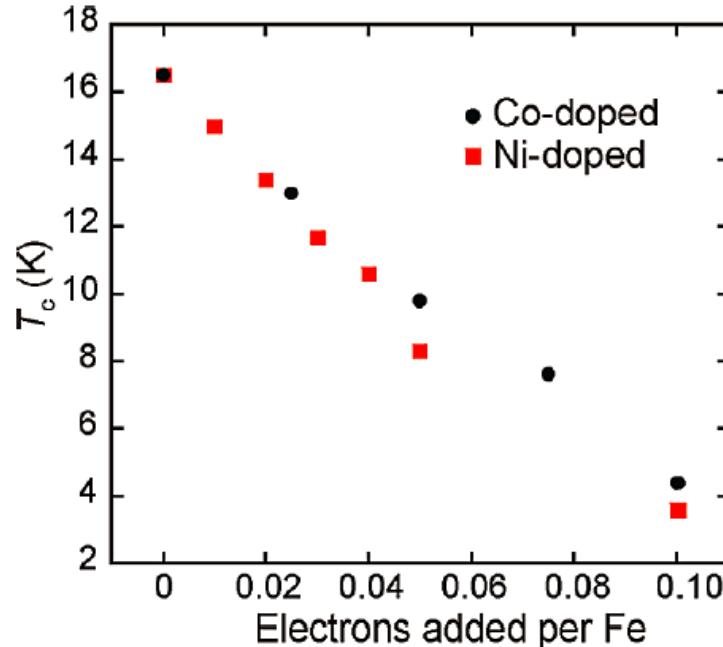
Complicated phase diagram

- ✓ Magnetic order
- ✓ Structural transition
- ✓ Possible QCP(s)
- ✓ Fermi surface nesting
- ✓ Non Fermi liquid
- ✓ Superconductivity

$\text{LiFe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x\text{As}$



Dai *et al.* PRB 93, 054508 (2016)



Pitcher *et al.* JACS 132, 10467 (2010)

- ✓ SC in stoichiometric form
- ✓ $T_c = 18 \text{ K}$
- ✓ Fermi-liquid normal state

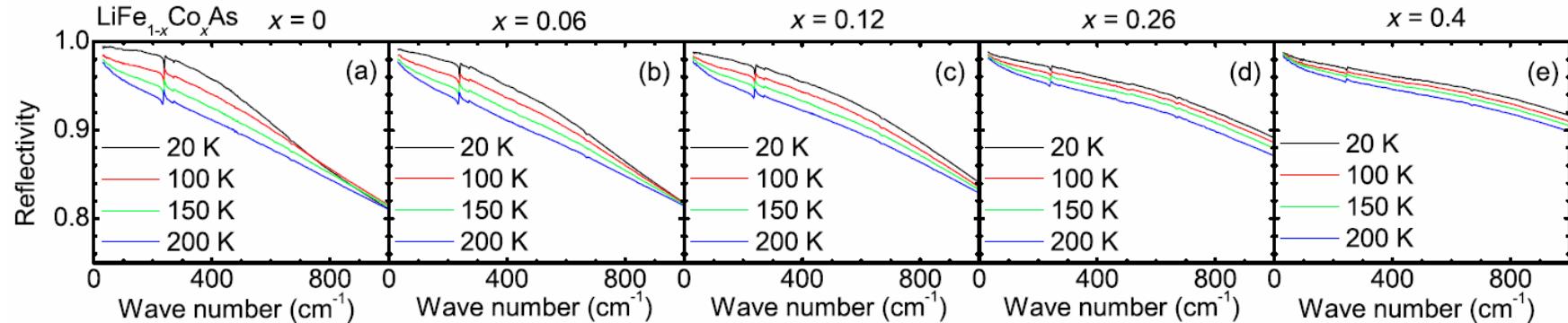
Simple phase diagram

- ✓ No magnetic order
- ✓ No structural transition

FL-NFL-FL crossover in $\text{LiFe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x\text{As}$

Reflectivity and optical conductivity

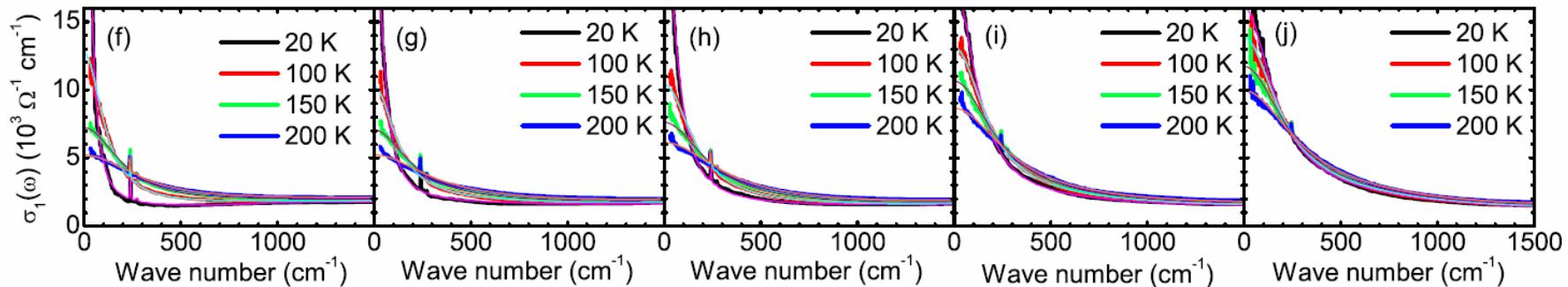
Dai *et al.* PRX 5, 031035 (2015)



- ✓ Extremely air sensitive
- ✓ Glove bag purged with Ar



Kramers-Kronig analysis

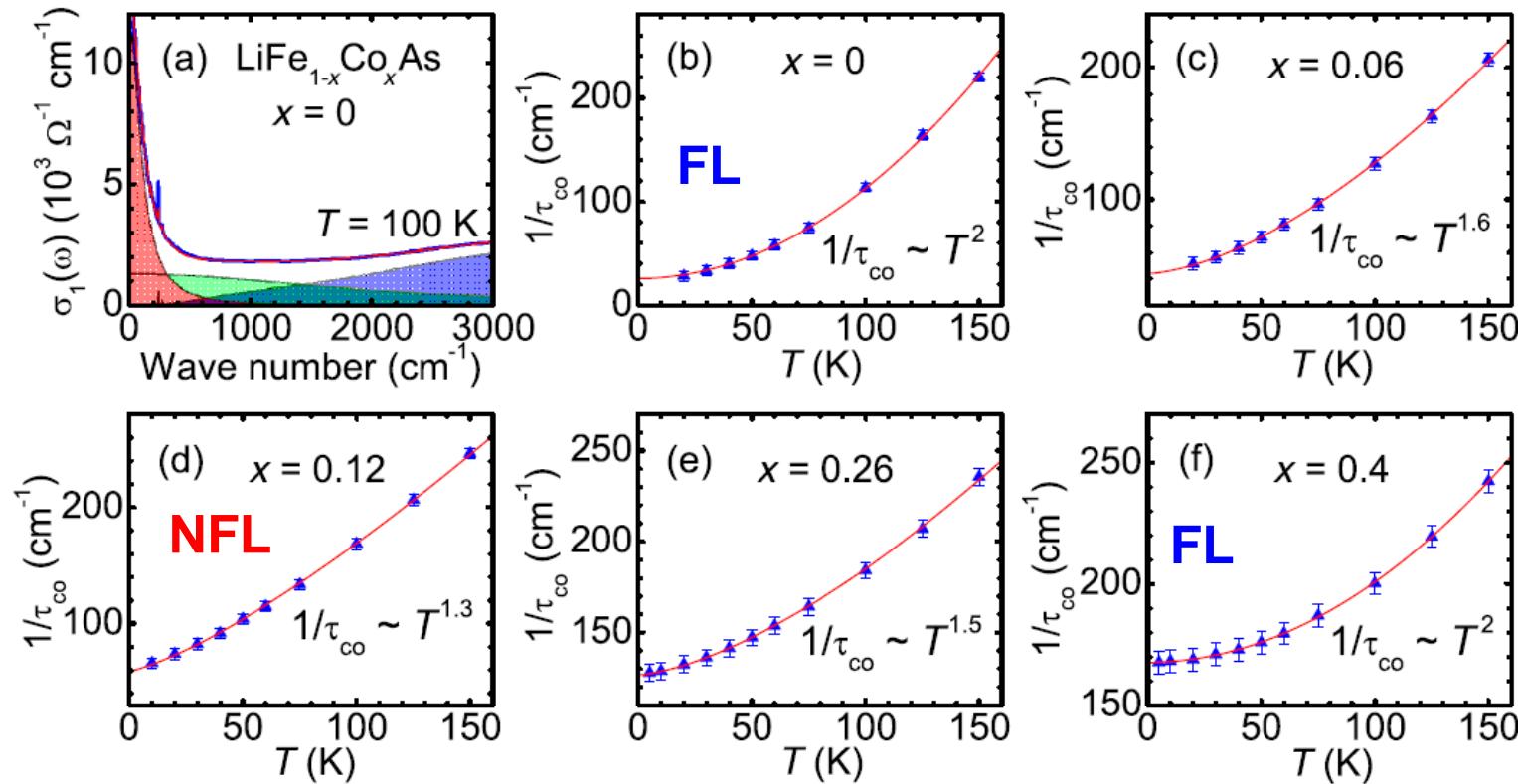


Pronounced Drude response at low frequencies

FL-NFL-FL crossover in $\text{LiFe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x\text{As}$

Scattering rate vs temperature

Dai *et al.* PRX 5, 031035 (2015)



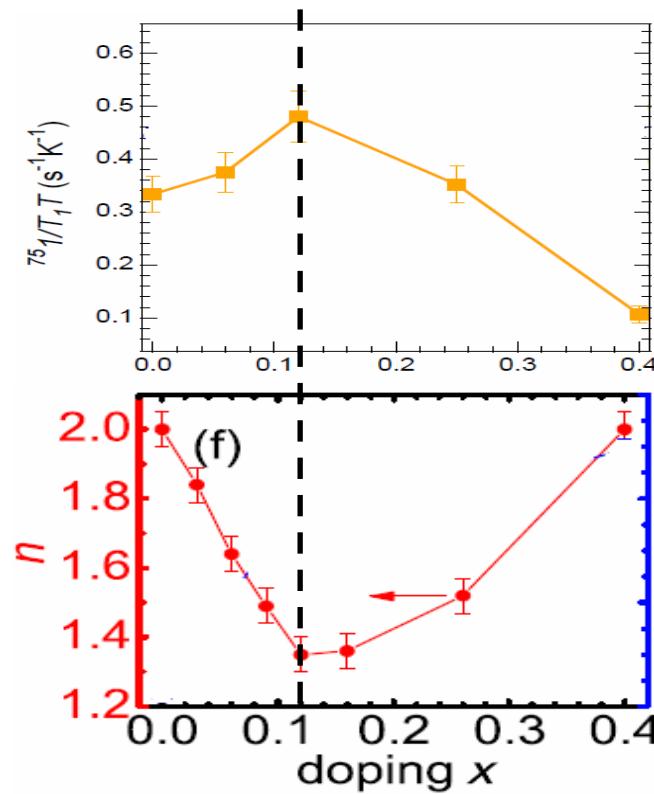
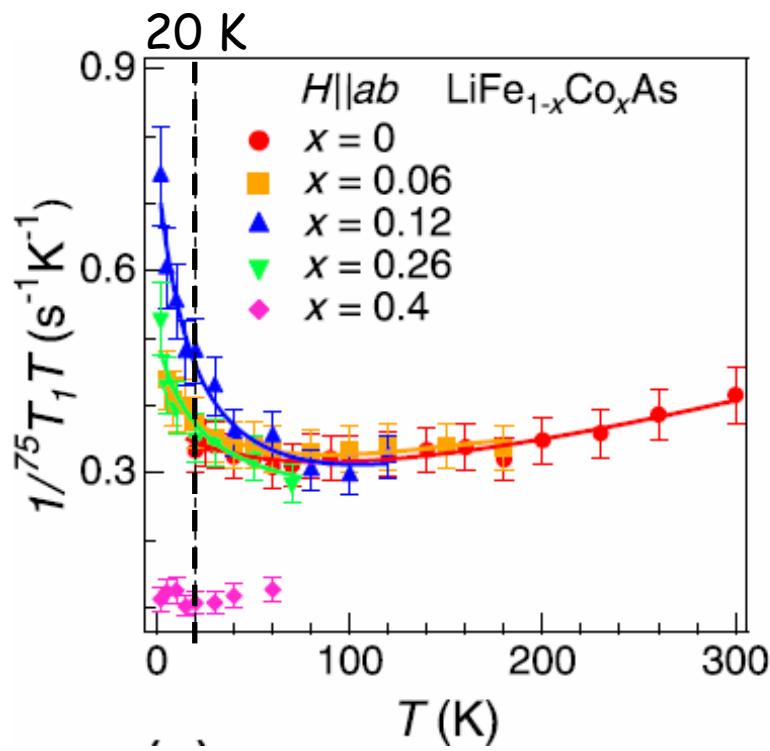
$$1/\tau(T) = 1/\tau_0 + AT^n$$

FL-NFL-FL crossover

FL-NFL-FL crossover in $\text{LiFe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x\text{As}$

Spin fluctuations? NMR

Dai *et al.* PRX 5, 031035 (2015)

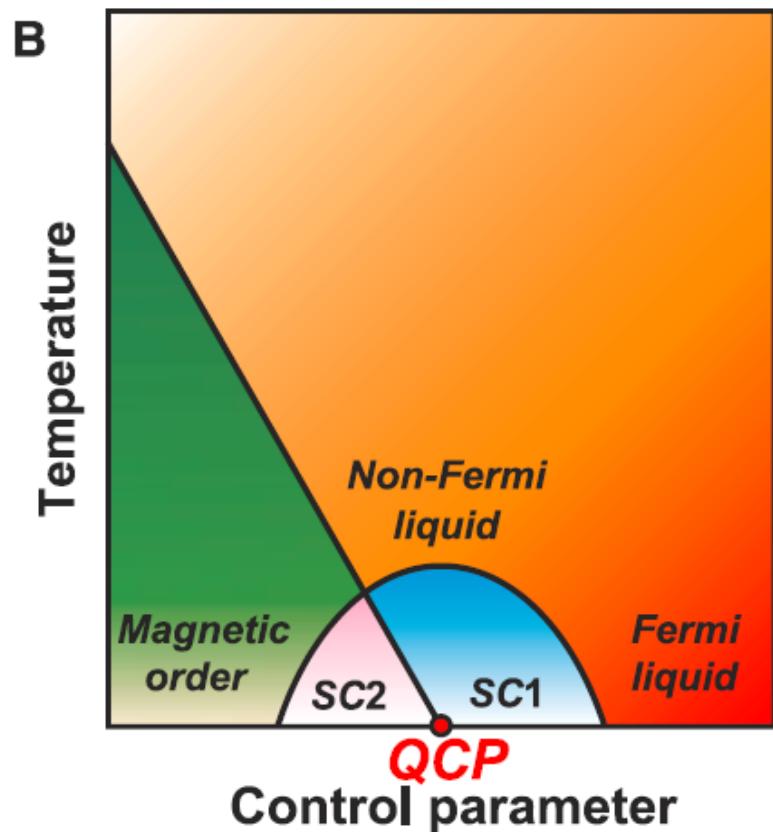


- ✓ $x = 0$: weak T dependence, weak SFs
- ✓ $x = 0.12$: increase at low T, strong SFs
- ✓ $x = 0.4$: weak T dependence, weak SFs

NFL is caused by
Low-energy spin fluctuations

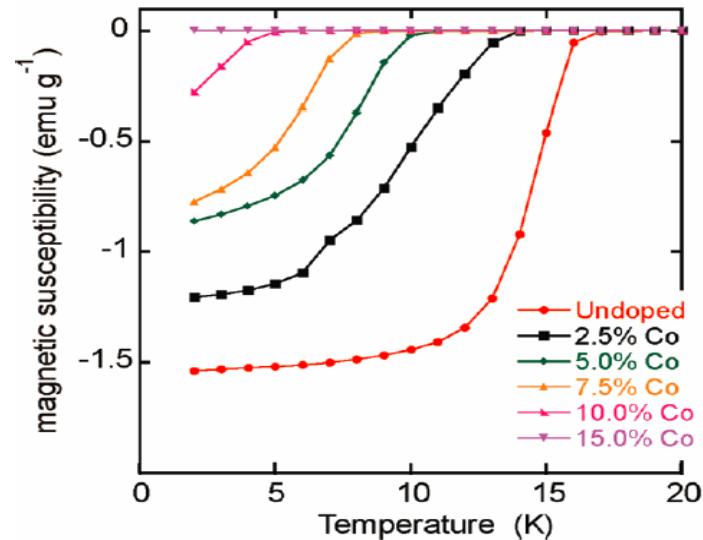
FL-NFL-FL crossover in $\text{LiFe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x\text{As}$

Quantum critical point?



Hashimoto *et al.*
Science 336, 1554 (2012)

Dai *et al.* PRX 5, 031035 (2015)



Pitcher *et al.* JACS 132, 10467(2010)

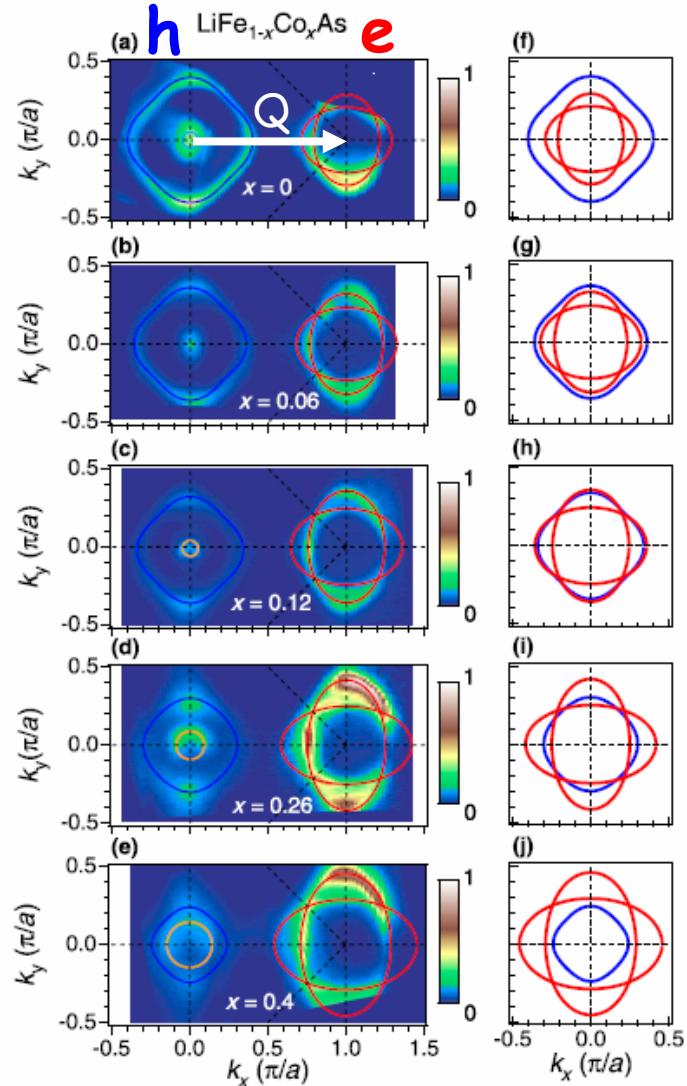
- ✓ Transport
- ✓ Magnetic Susceptibility
- ✓ Infrared spectroscopy
- ✓ ARPES
- ✓ NMR

NO magnetic order up to $x = 0.4$

FL-NFL-FL crossover in $\text{LiFe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x\text{As}$

Fermi surface nesting? ARPES

Dai *et al.* PRX 5, 031035 (2015)



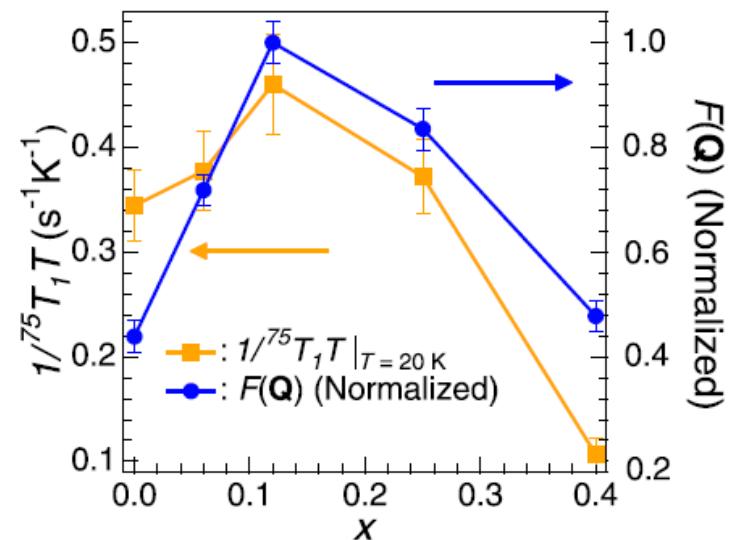
LiFeAs
Poor nesting
Borisenko *et al.*
PRL 105, 067002 (2010)

$x = 0.12$
perfect
nesting

$x = 0.4$
poor
nesting

Nesting factor

$$F(\mathbf{Q}) = \sum_{i,j} \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{k}_F^{\text{el}_i}(\theta) - \mathbf{k}_F^{\text{hole}_j}(\theta) - \mathbf{Q}\| + \delta} d\theta,$$

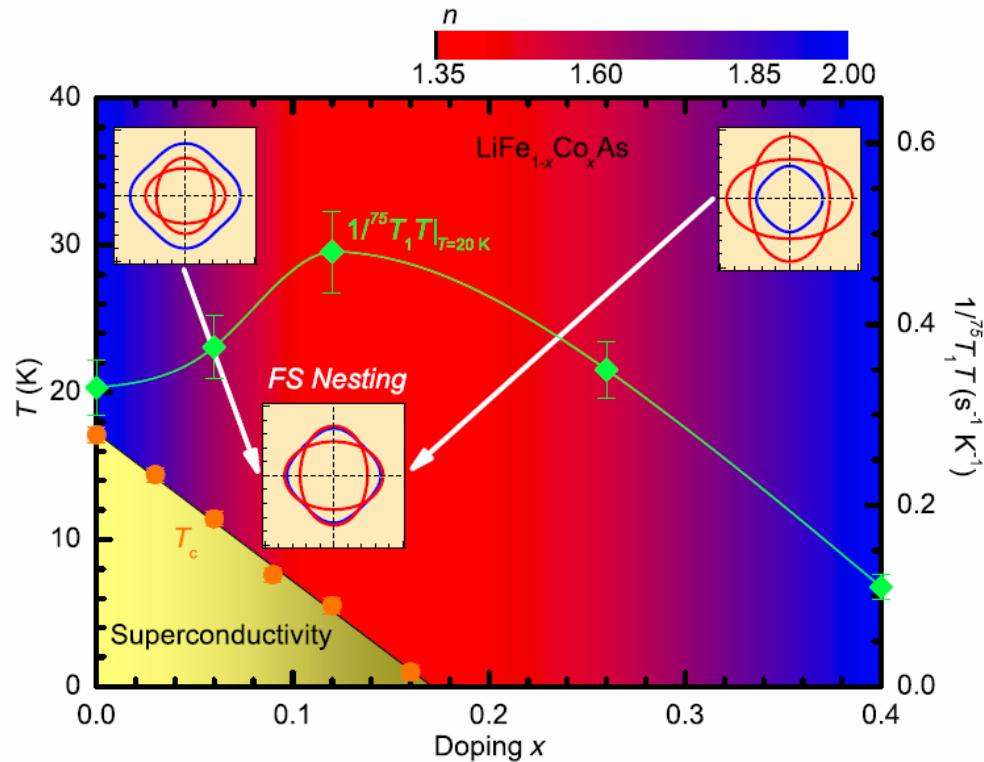


Low-energy spin fluctuations
caused by
Fermi surface nesting

FL-NFL-FL crossover in $\text{LiFe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x\text{As}$

Phase diagram

Dai *et al.* PRX 5, 031035 (2015)

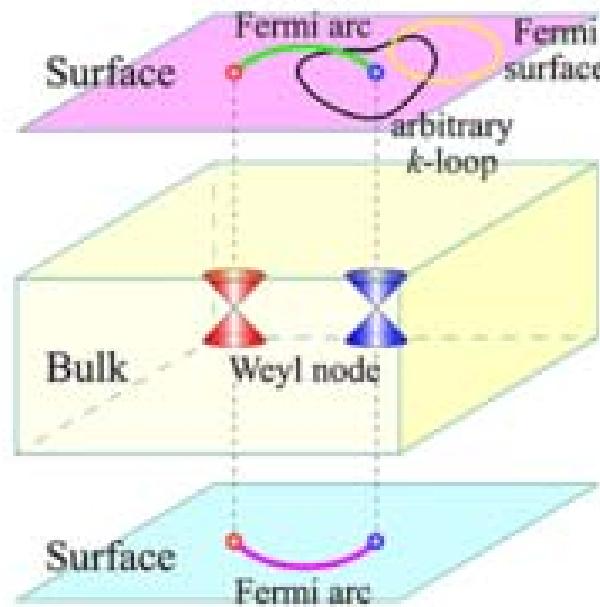


- ✓ FL-NFL-FL crossover
- ✓ NFL caused by Low-energy spin fluctuations (LESFs)
- ✓ LESFs induced by Fermi surface nesting
- ✓ No magnetic order
- ✓ NFL and SC may NOT share the same origin

Further indication: NFL and SC are dominated by spin fluctuations in different energy scales?

Millis, Sachdev & Varma
PRB 37, 4975 (1988)

Weyl semimetals

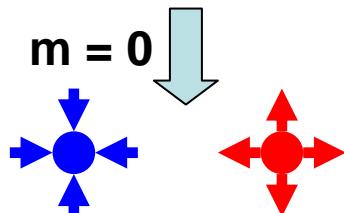


Weyl semimetals

Dirac equation (1928)

Dirac equation (original)

$$\left(\beta mc^2 + c \left(\sum_{n=1}^3 \alpha_n p_n \right) \right) \psi(x, t) = i\hbar \frac{\partial \psi(x, t)}{\partial t}$$

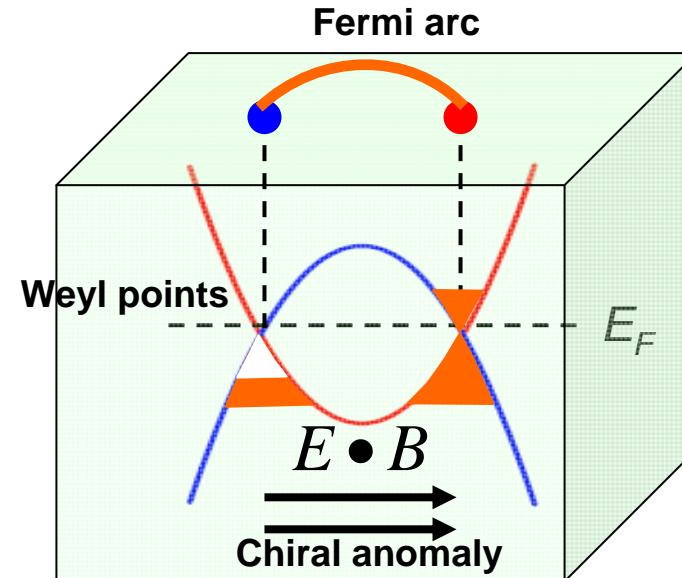


Weyl fermions (1929)

✓ Exist in high-energy physics ???

Weyl semimetal (2011)

Wan et al. PRB 83, 205101 (2011)



Materials
(2015)

TaAs NbAs TaP NbP
WTe₂

Weng et al. PRX 5, 011029 (2015)
Xu et al. Science 349, 613 (2015)
Soluyanov et al. Nature 527, 495 (2015)

Extremely large
magnetoresistance (MR)

Ghimire et al. JPCM 27, 152201 (2015)
Huang et al. PRX 5, 031023 (2015)
Ali et al. Nature 514, 205 (2014)

Weyl semimetals



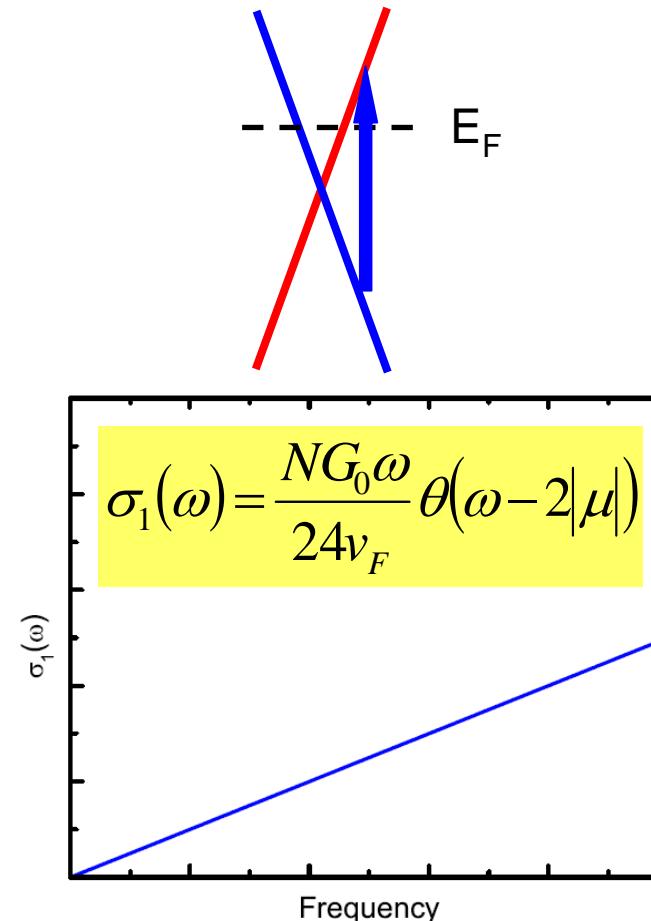
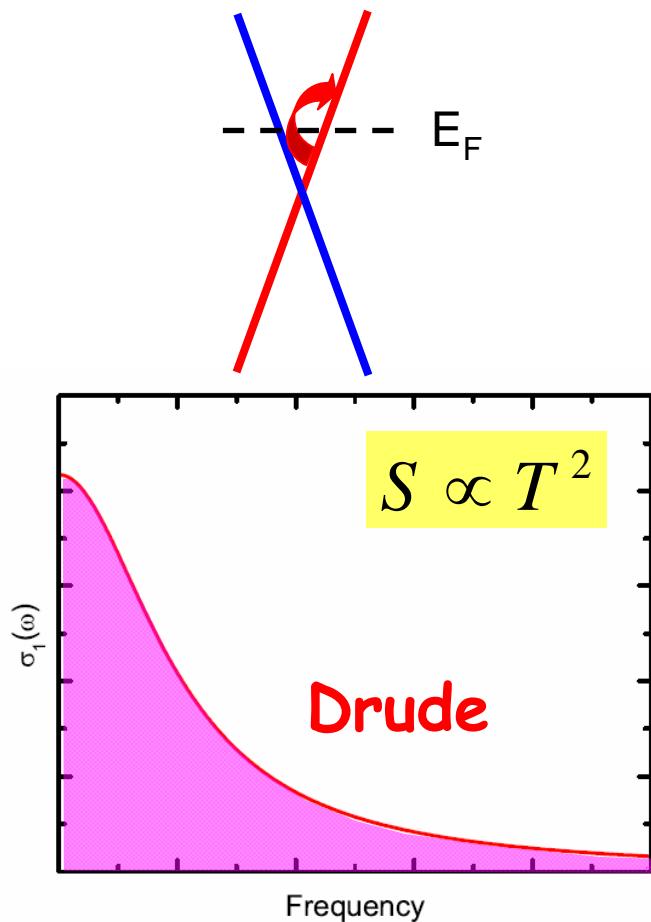
- ✓ Optical signatures of WSMs?
- ✓ Mechanism of the MR?
- ✓ Experimental evidence for the chiral anomaly?
- ✓ Mechanism of the MR sign change?
- ✓ Tunable electron-phonon coupling?
- ✓ Magnetic field-driven Dirac-Weyl transition?
- ✓ Electronic applications?
- ✓

Optical properties of WSMs: Theory

Burkov and Balents PRL **107**, 127205 (2011)
Timusk *et al.* PRB **87**, 235121 (2013)

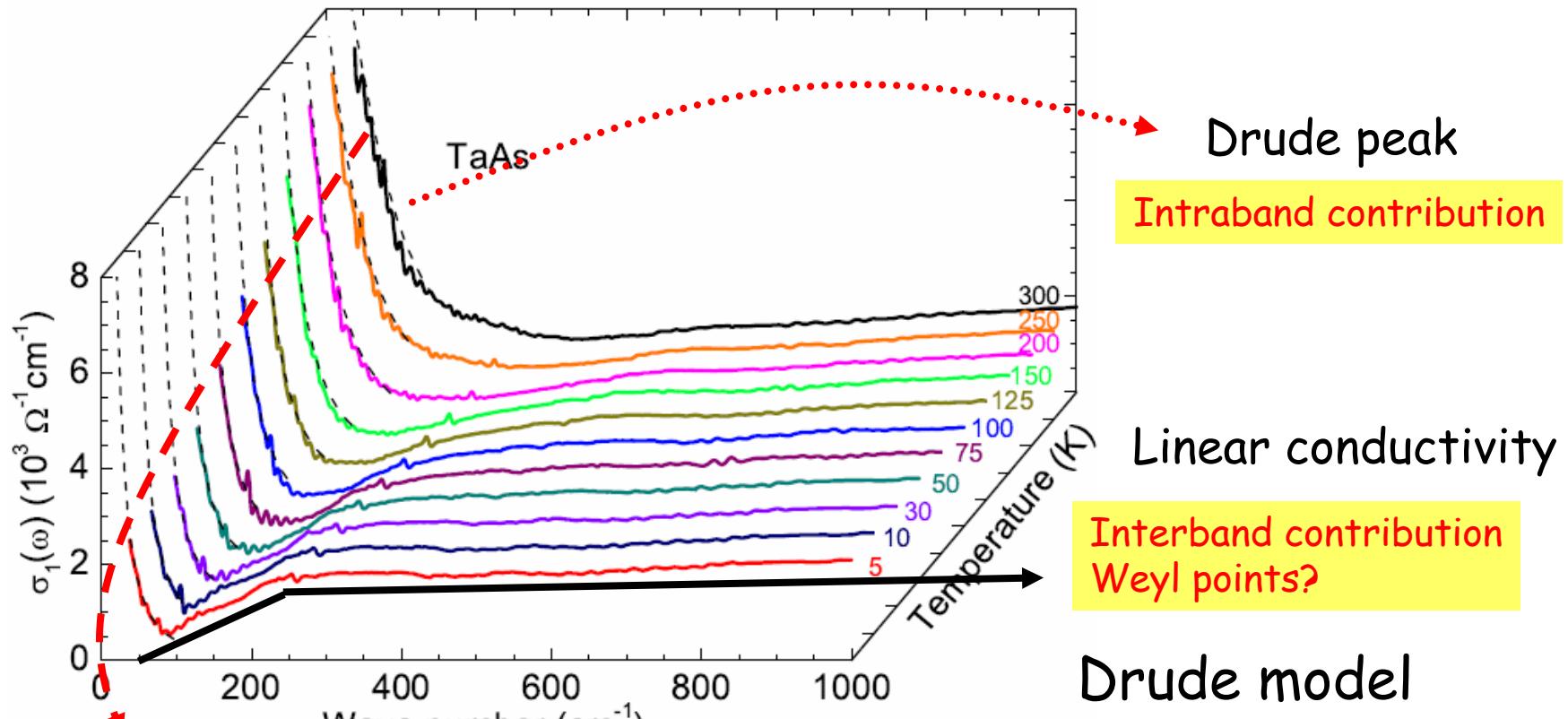
Hosur *et al.* PRL **108**, 046602 (2012)
Ashby *et al.* PRB **89**, 245121 (2014)

$$\sigma_1(\omega) = \text{Intraband} + \text{Interband}$$



Optical spectroscopy of TaAs

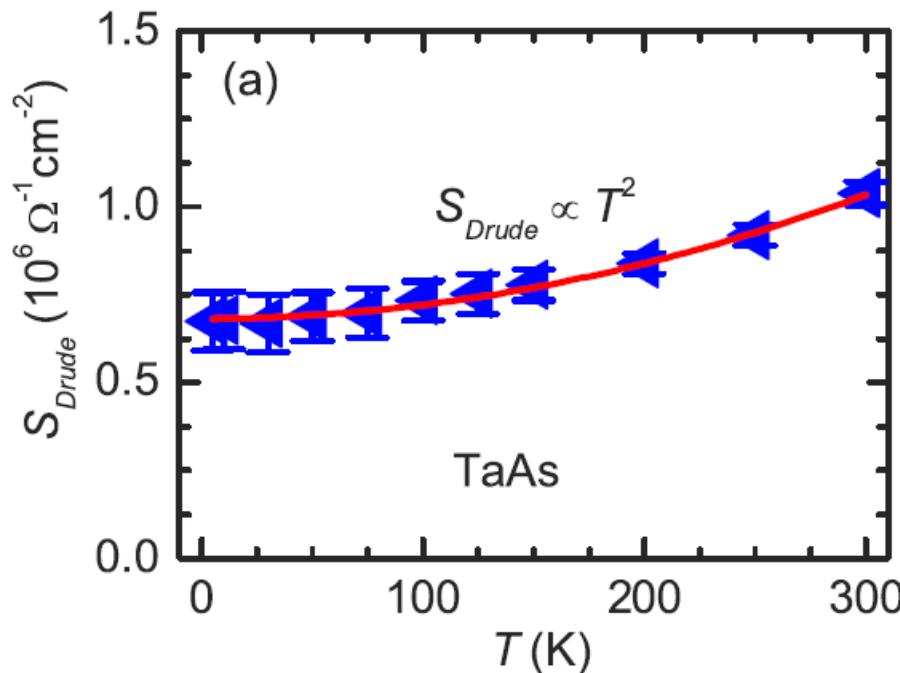
Xu & Dai *et al.* PRB 93, 121110(R) (2016)



$$\sigma_1(\omega) = \frac{2\pi}{Z_0} \frac{\Omega_p^2}{\tau(\omega^2 + \tau^{-2})}$$

Optical spectroscopy of TaAs

Xu & Dai *et al.* PRB 93, 121110(R) (2016)



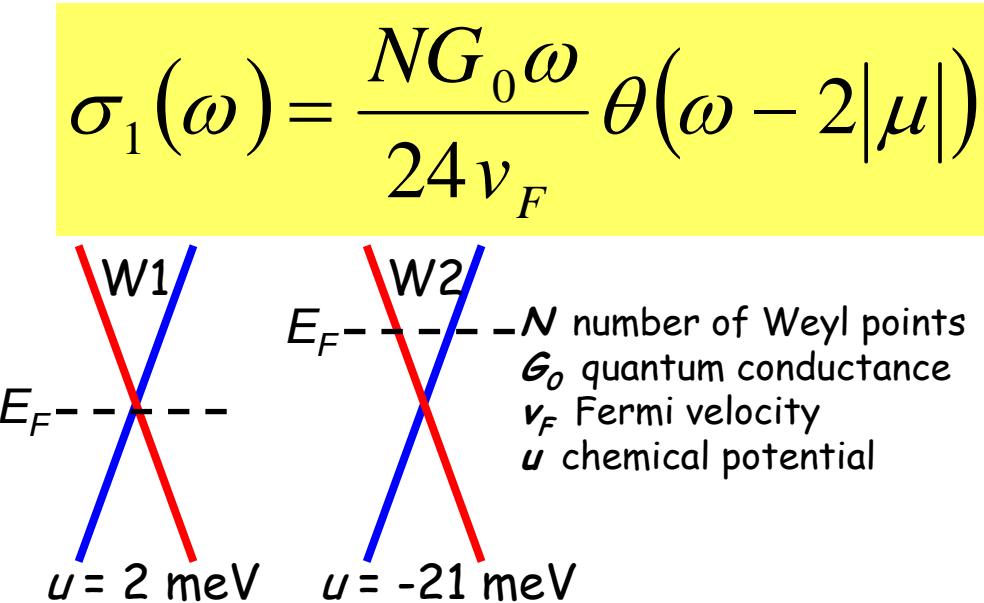
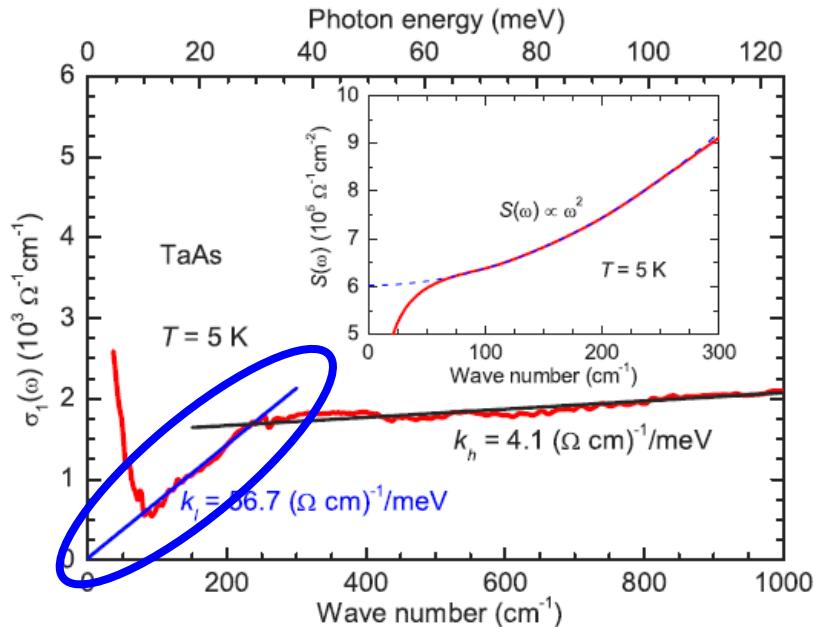
$$S_{Drude} \propto T^2$$

Consistent with theory

$$S_{Drude} = \int_0^\infty \sigma_1^D(\omega) d\omega = \frac{\pi^2}{Z_0} \Omega_{p,D}^2.$$

Optical spectroscopy of TaAs

Xu & Dai *et al.* PRB 93, 121110(R) (2016)

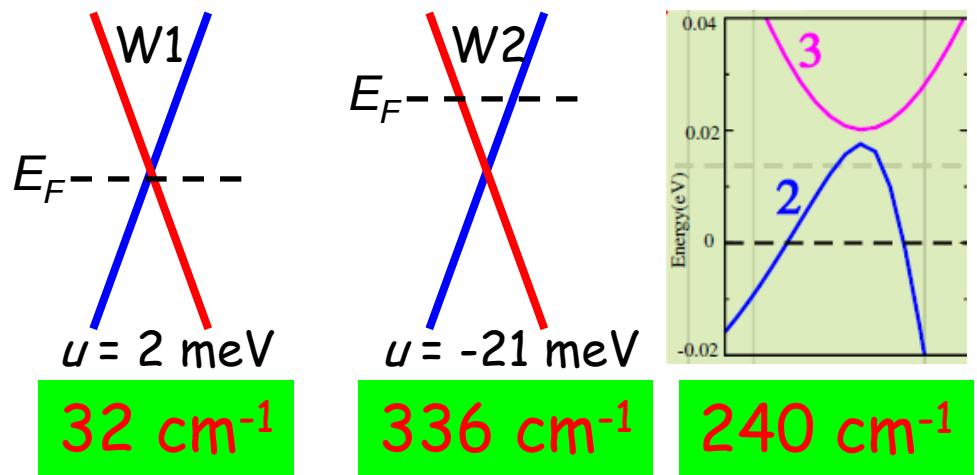
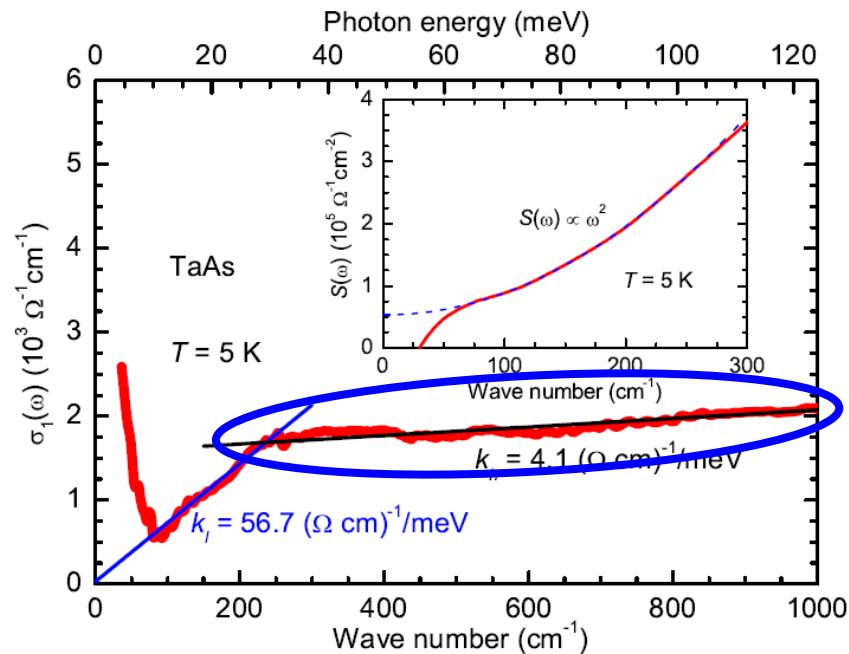


Low-energy linear component:

- ✓ Linear in frequency
- ✓ Zero intercept
- ✓ $2|u| < 70 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ($|u| < 4.35 \text{ meV}$). W2 not turn on until 42 meV (336 cm^{-1})
- ✓ Fermi velocity: for W1, $N=8$, $v_F=0.286 \text{ eV}\text{\AA}$

Optical spectroscopy of TaAs

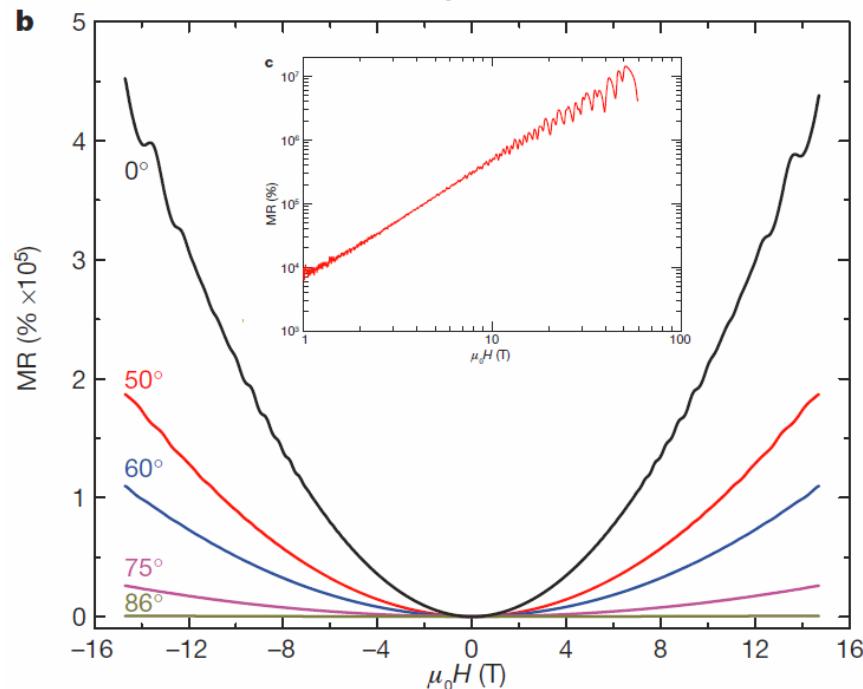
Xu & Dai *et al.* PRB 93, 121110(R) (2016)



High-energy linear component:

- ✓ Contributions from W1, W2 and trivial bands

Extremely large MR in WTe₂



Ali *et al.* Nature 514, 205 (2014)

$$\text{MR} = 1.3 \times 10^7\% \text{ (0.5 K; 60 T)}$$

Application in electronic devices

- ✓ Magnetic sensors
- ✓ High-speed hard drives

Electronic cooling: Time scales?
Mechanisms?

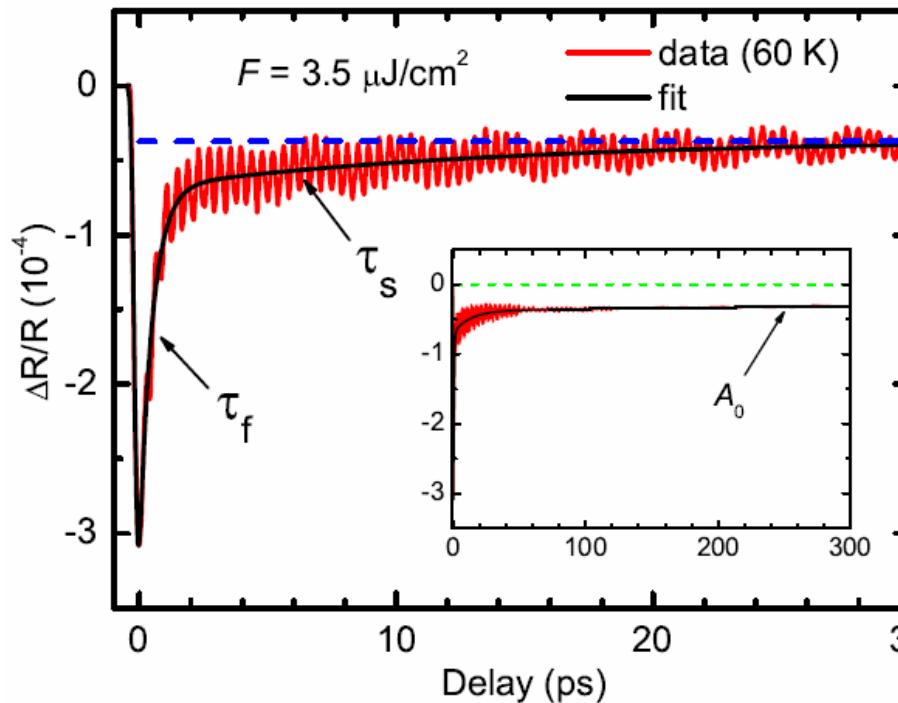
Fundamental physics

- ✓ Mechanism of large MR

Ultrafast dynamics?

Ultrafast charge dynamics in WTe₂

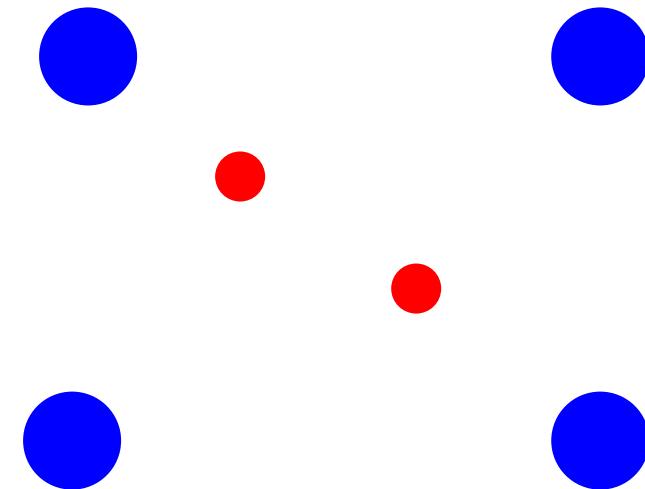
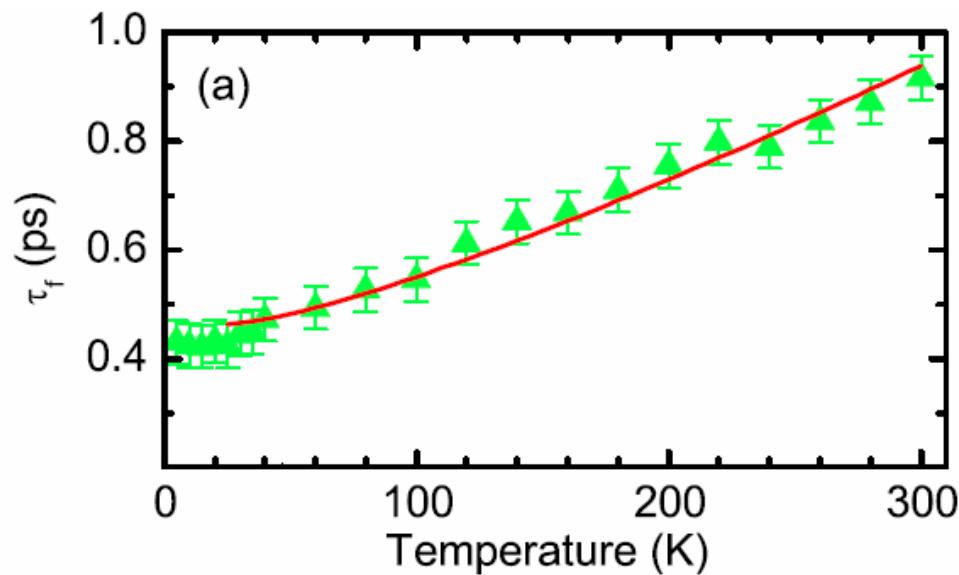
Dai *et al.* PRB 92, 161104(R) (2015) (Editors' Suggestion)



- ✓ Fast decay τ_f ???
- ✓ Slow decay τ_s ???
- ✓ Flat offset A_0 Heat diffusion
- ✓ Oscillations Coherent phonons

$$\frac{\Delta R}{R} = A_f e^{-\frac{t}{\tau_f}} + A_s e^{-\frac{t}{\tau_s}} + A_0$$

Ultrafast charge dynamics in WTe₂



e-ph thermalization
time scale: sub-ps

two temperature model (TTM)

Groeneveld *et al.* PRB 51, 11433 (1995)

Allen, PRL 59, 1460 (1987)

Fast decay: e-ph thermalization

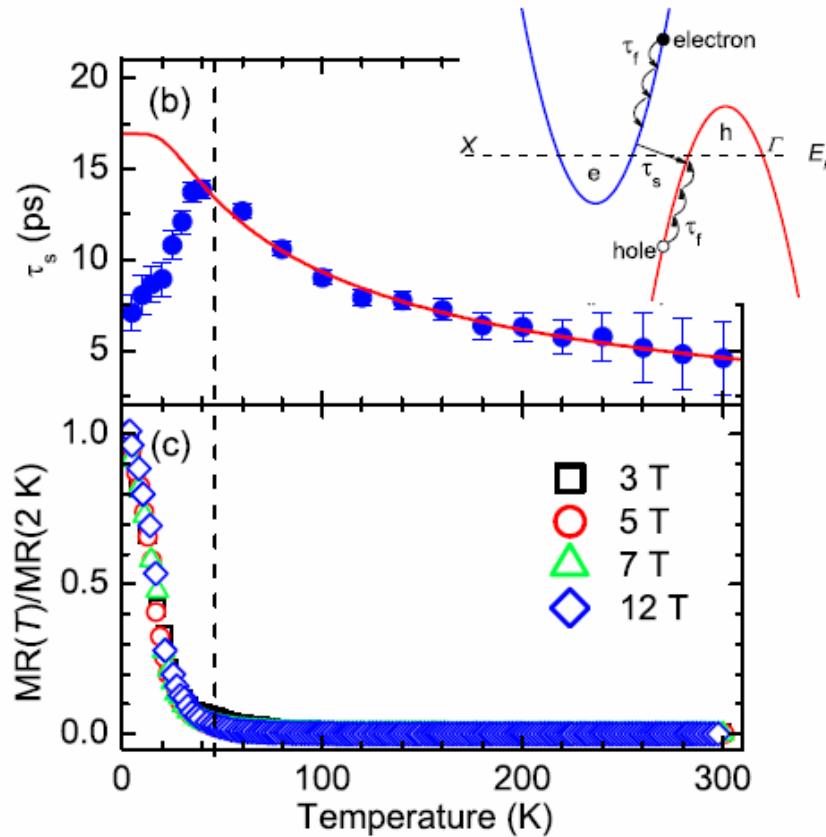
$$T_e = T_l$$

$$T_e > T_l$$

$$T_e \xrightarrow{} T_l$$

$$T_e = T_l$$

Ultrafast charge dynamics in WTe₂



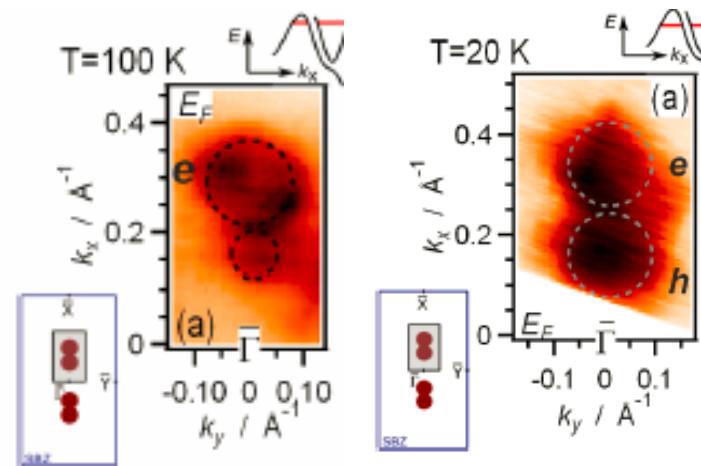
ph-assisted e-h recombination

Bi Lopez, PR 175, 823 (1968)
Sheu *et al.* PRB 87, 075429 (2013)

$$\frac{1}{\tau_R} = A \frac{\frac{\hbar\omega}{2kT}}{\sinh^2\left(\frac{\hbar\omega}{2kT}\right)} + \frac{1}{\tau_I}$$

Lopez, PR 175, 823 (1968)

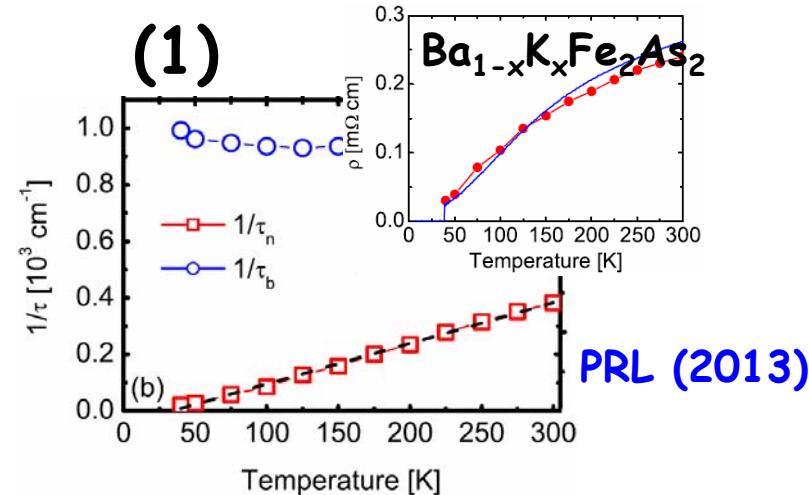
- ✓ phonon population
- ✓ joint density of states
- ✓ matrix element



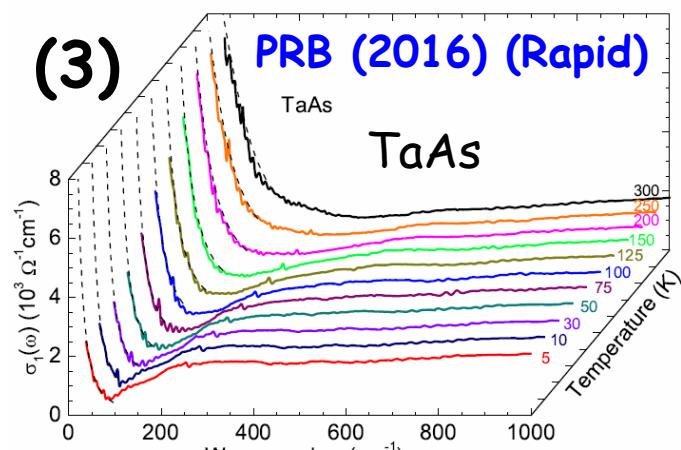
Pletikosic *et al.* PRL 113, 216601 (2014)

Slow decay ph-assisted e-h recombination; MR hole pocket expansion

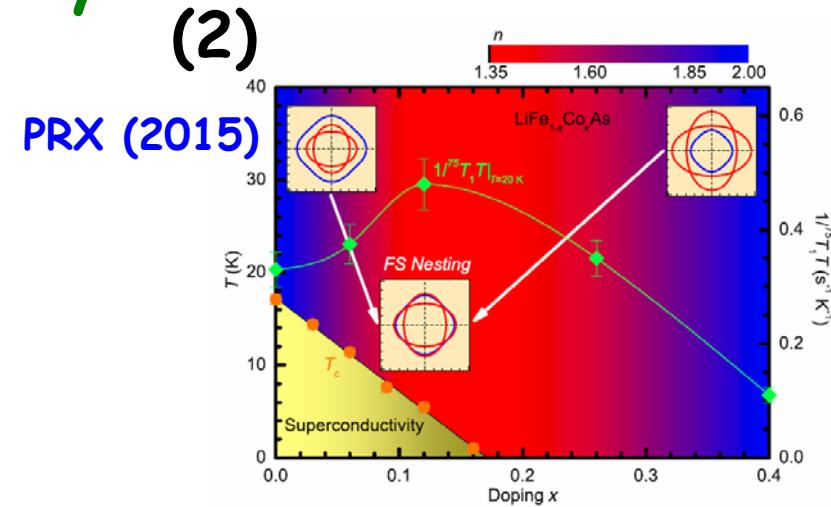
Summary



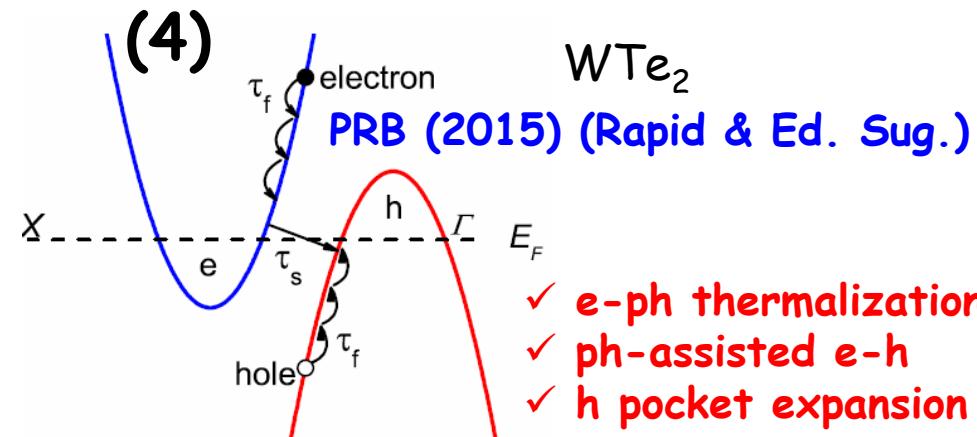
Hidden T -linear scattering rate (NFL)



Experiment vs theory



- ✓ FL-NFL-FL crossover
- ✓ Low-energy spin fluctuations
- ✓ Fermi surface nesting



Collaborators

$\text{Ba}_{1-x}\text{K}_x\text{Fe}_2\text{As}_2$

Sample and transport

B. Shen and H.-H. Wen (NJU, China)

Optics and analysis

Y. M. Dai, B. Xu, H. Xiao, X. G. Qiu, C. C. Homes & R. Lobo (ESPCI, France)

$\text{LiFe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x\text{As}$

Sample and transport

L. Y. Xing, X. C. Wang, H. Xiao, X. G. Qiu & C. Q. Jin (IOP CAS, China)

Optics

Y. M. Dai & C. C. Homes (BNL, USA)

ARPES

H. Miao, T. Qian, P. Richard, P. D. Johnson & H. Ding (IOP CAS, China)

NMR

P. S. Wang & W. Q. Yu (Renmin University, China)

Theory

Z. Wang (BC, USA)

TaAs

Sample

L. X. Zhao & G. F. Chen (IOP CAS, China)

Optics

B. Xu, K. Wang, R. Yang, J. Y. Liu, H. Xiao & X. G. Qiu (IOP CAS, China)

Y. M. Dai, A. J. Taylor, D. A. Yarotski & R. P. Prasankumar (LANL, USA)

WTe₂

Sample

H. Li & Y. G. Shi (IOP CAS, China)

Optics

Y. M. Dai, J. Bowlan, A. J. Taylor, D. A. Yarotski & R. P. Prasankumar (LANL, USA)

Thanks!